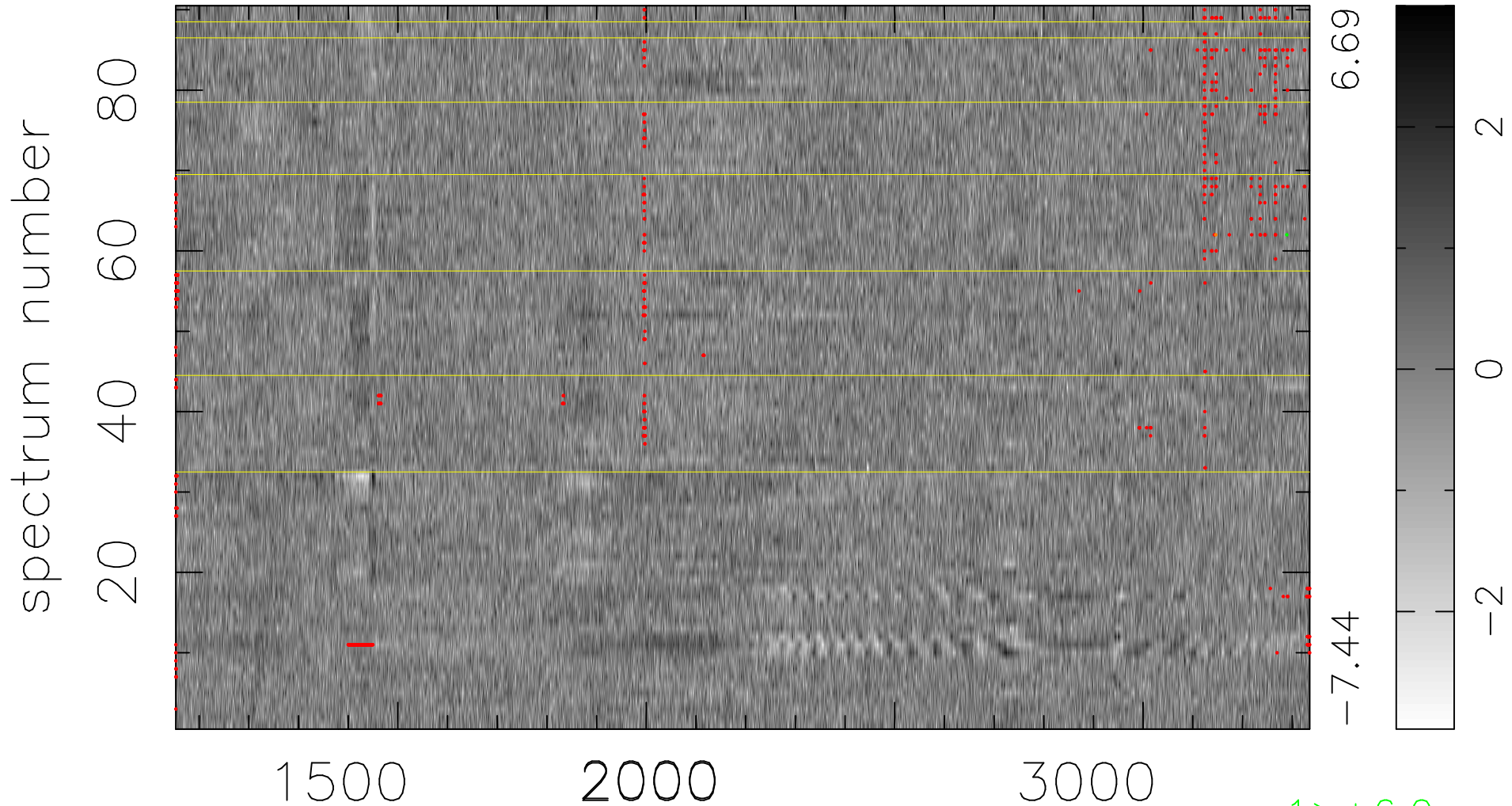


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (410850 - 5131) = 0.955 \Rightarrow 1.008$$

4565x90



bad:593=0.14%

λ (Å) $z = 1.80087$

1 > +6.0 σ

1 < -6.0 σ