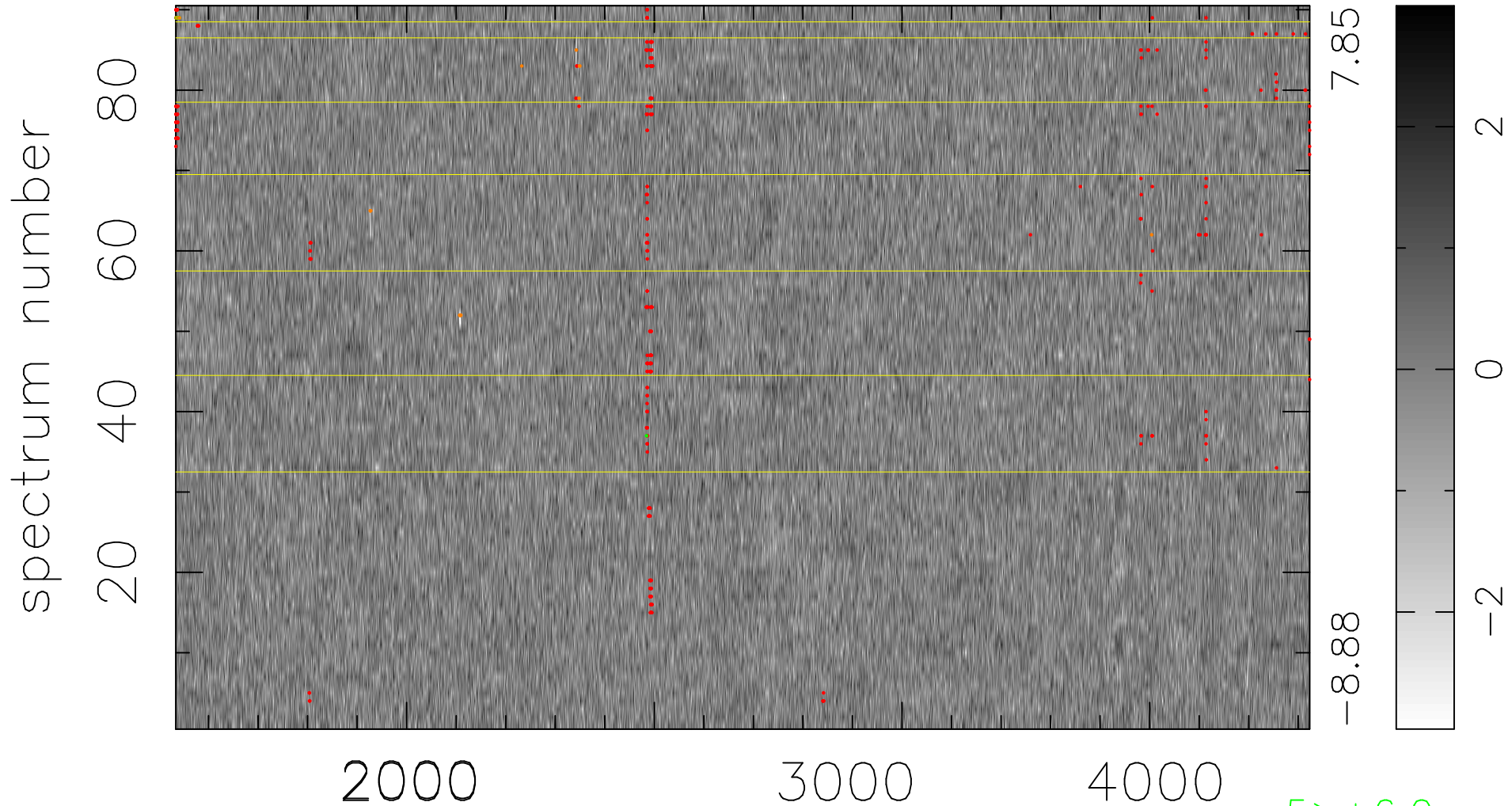


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = ( \text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F} ) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (412110 - 4954) = 0.950 \Rightarrow 1.006$$

4579 × 90



bad:373=0.091%  $\lambda$  (Å)  $z = 1.23565$

5 > +6.0σ  
21 < -6.0σ