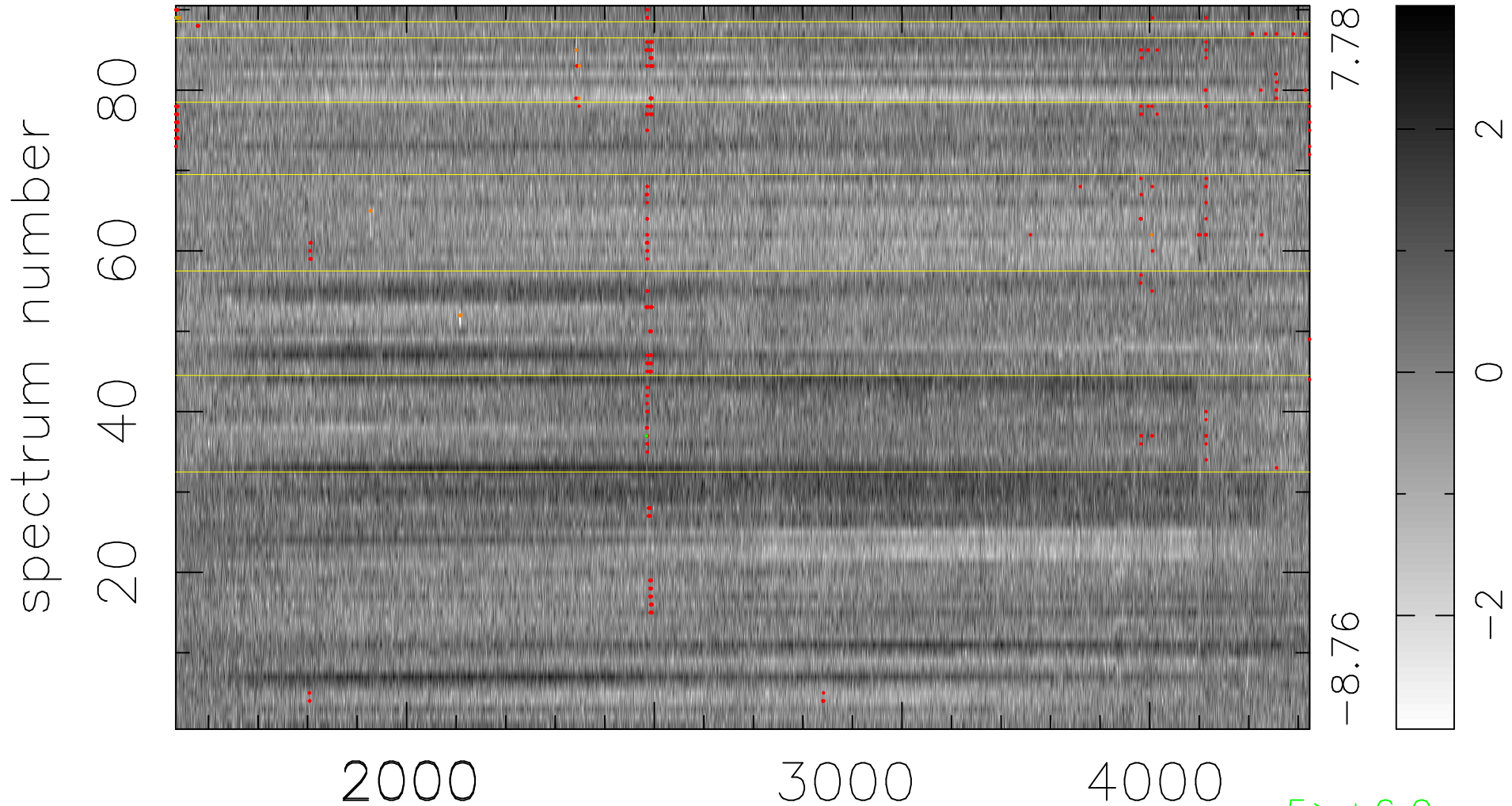


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$\chi^2 / (412110 - 4864) = 1.257 \Rightarrow 1.005$

4579 × 90



bad:373=0.091% λ (Å) $z = 1.23565$

5 > +6.0σ
19 < -6.0σ