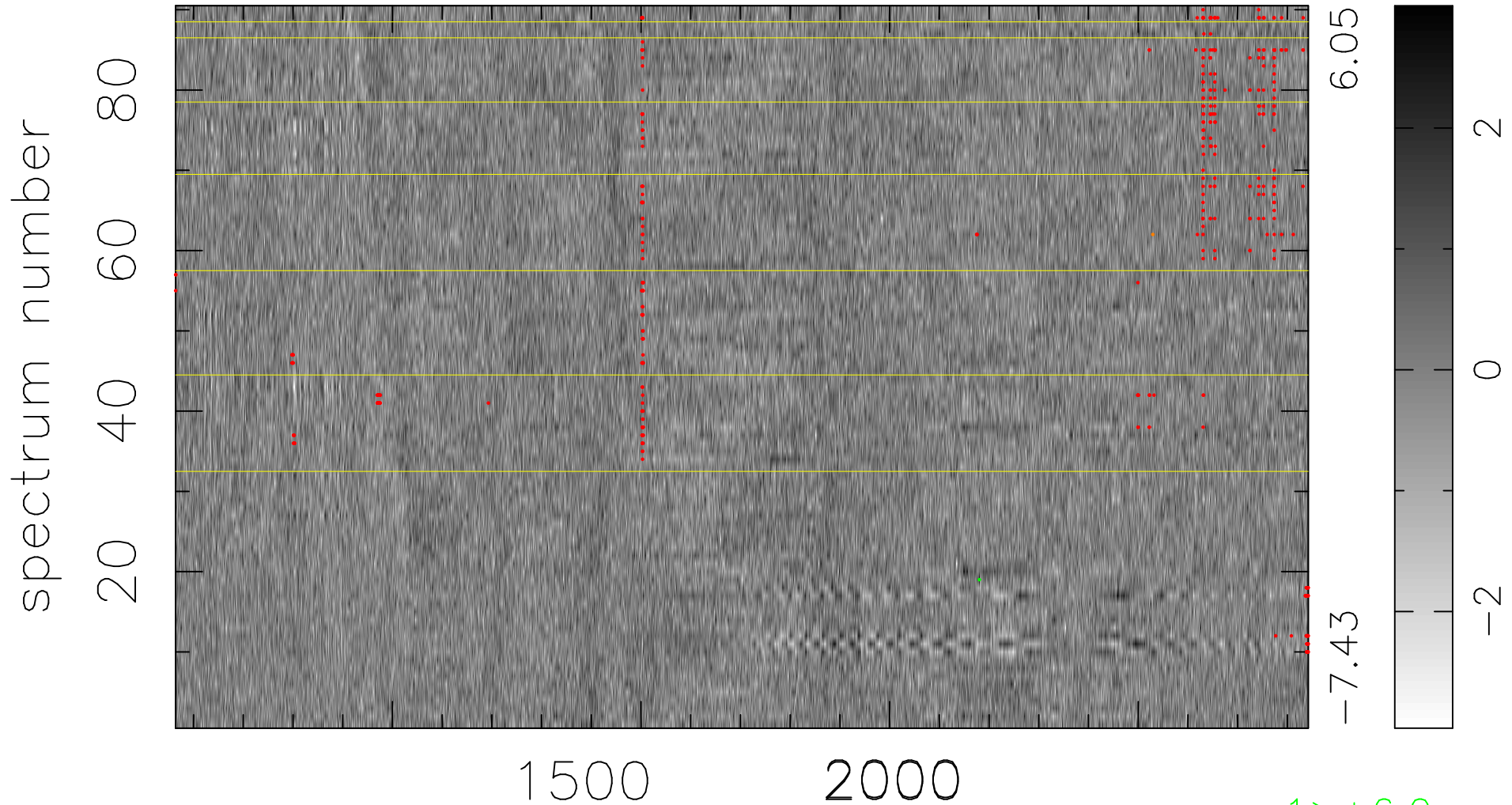


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model } \text{AC}_5\text{B}_7\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (410130 - 5451) = 0.992 \Rightarrow 1.009$$

4557x90



bad:402=0.098% λ (Å) $z = 2.51485$

1 > +6.0 σ

1 < -6.0 σ