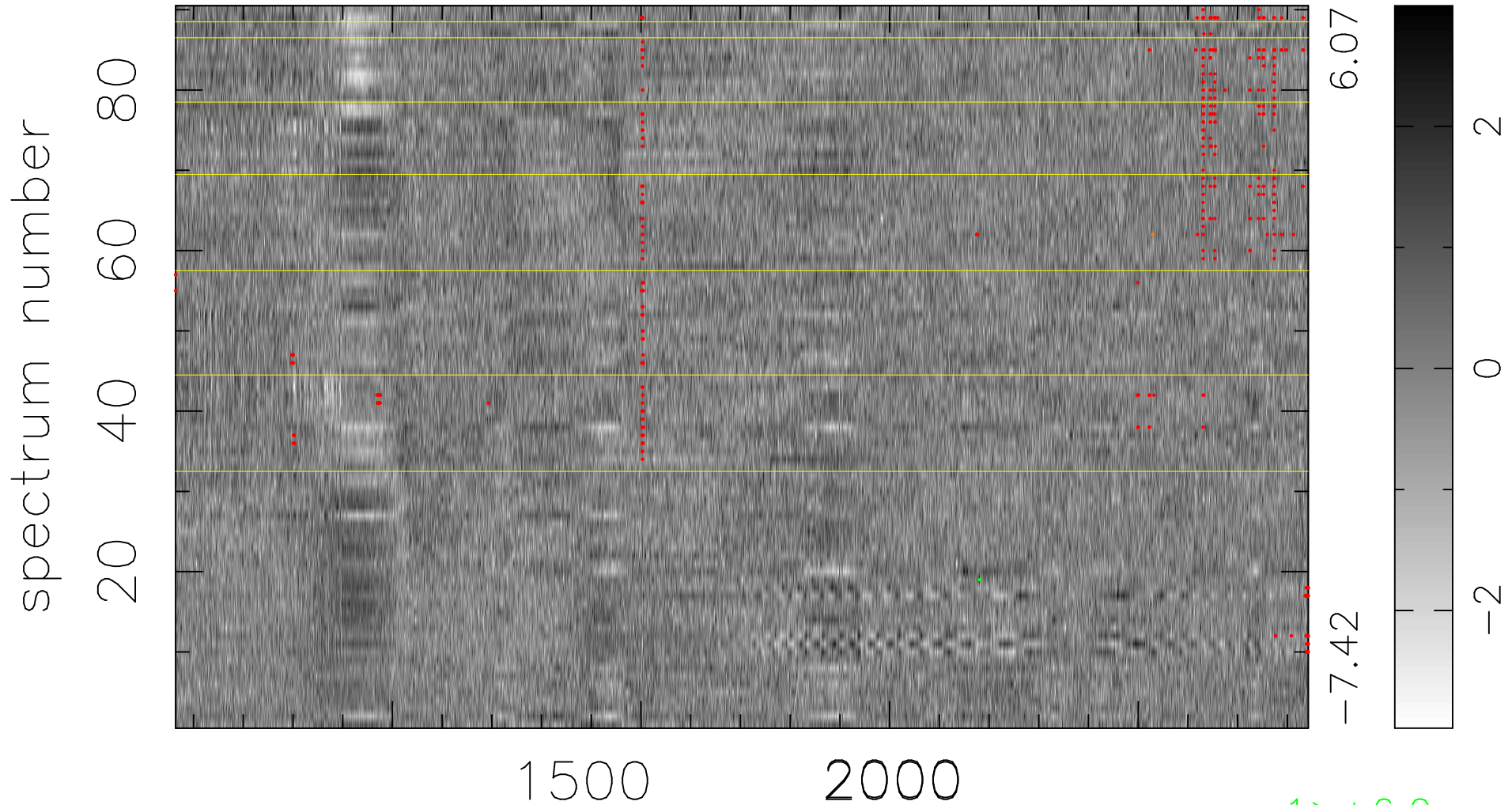


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model } \text{AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (410130 - 5311) = 1.068 \Rightarrow 1.008$$

4557x90



bad:402=0.098% λ (Å) $z = 2.51485$

1 > +6.0σ

1 < -6.0σ