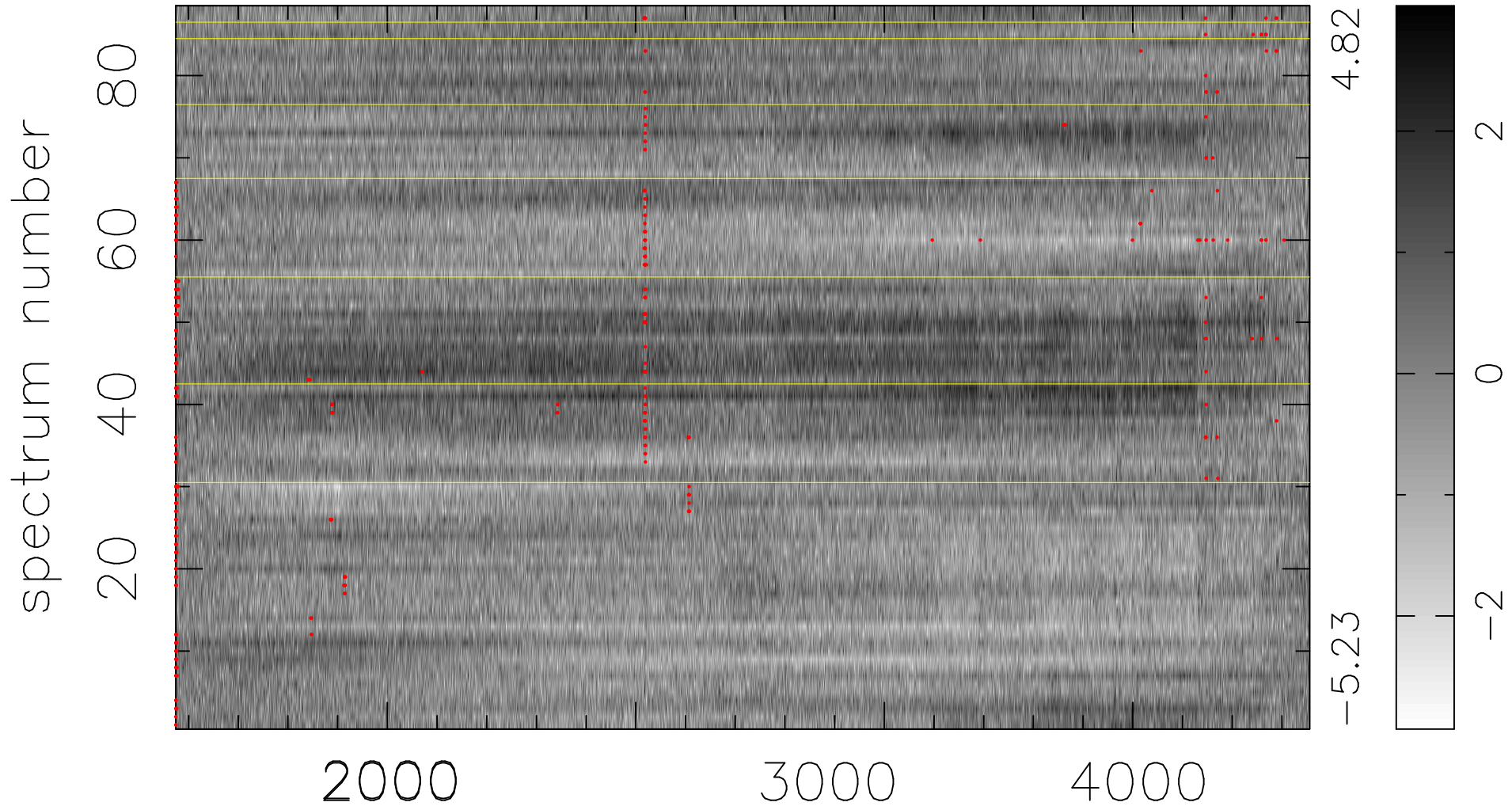


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$\chi^2 / (401632 - 4940) = 1.278 \Rightarrow 1.008$

4564 × 88



bad:434=0.11% λ (Å) $z = 1.20158$