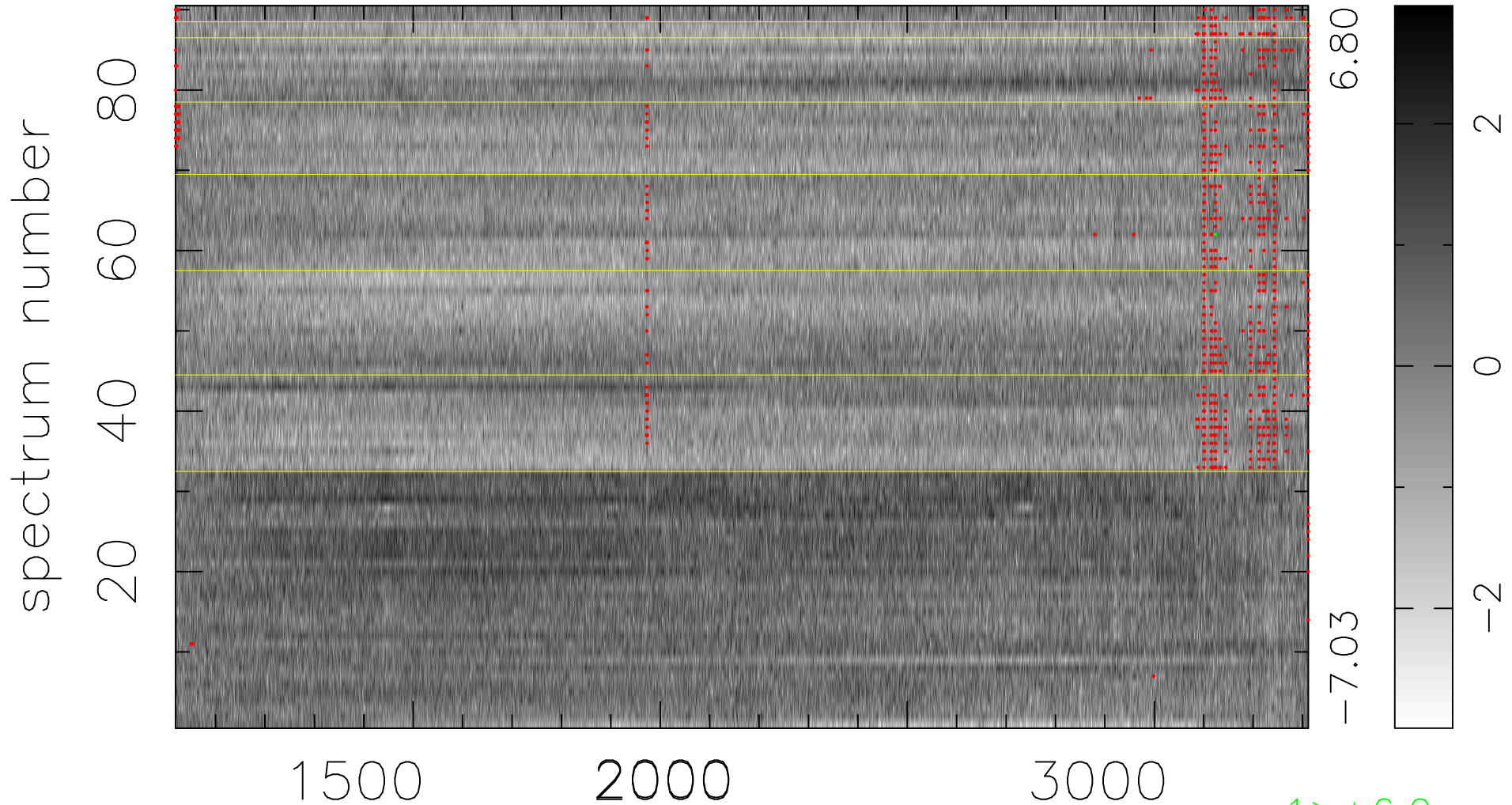


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (412740 - 5073) = 1.263 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4586x90



bad:822=0.20%

λ (Å) $z = 1.83064$

1 > +6.0σ

1 < -6.0σ