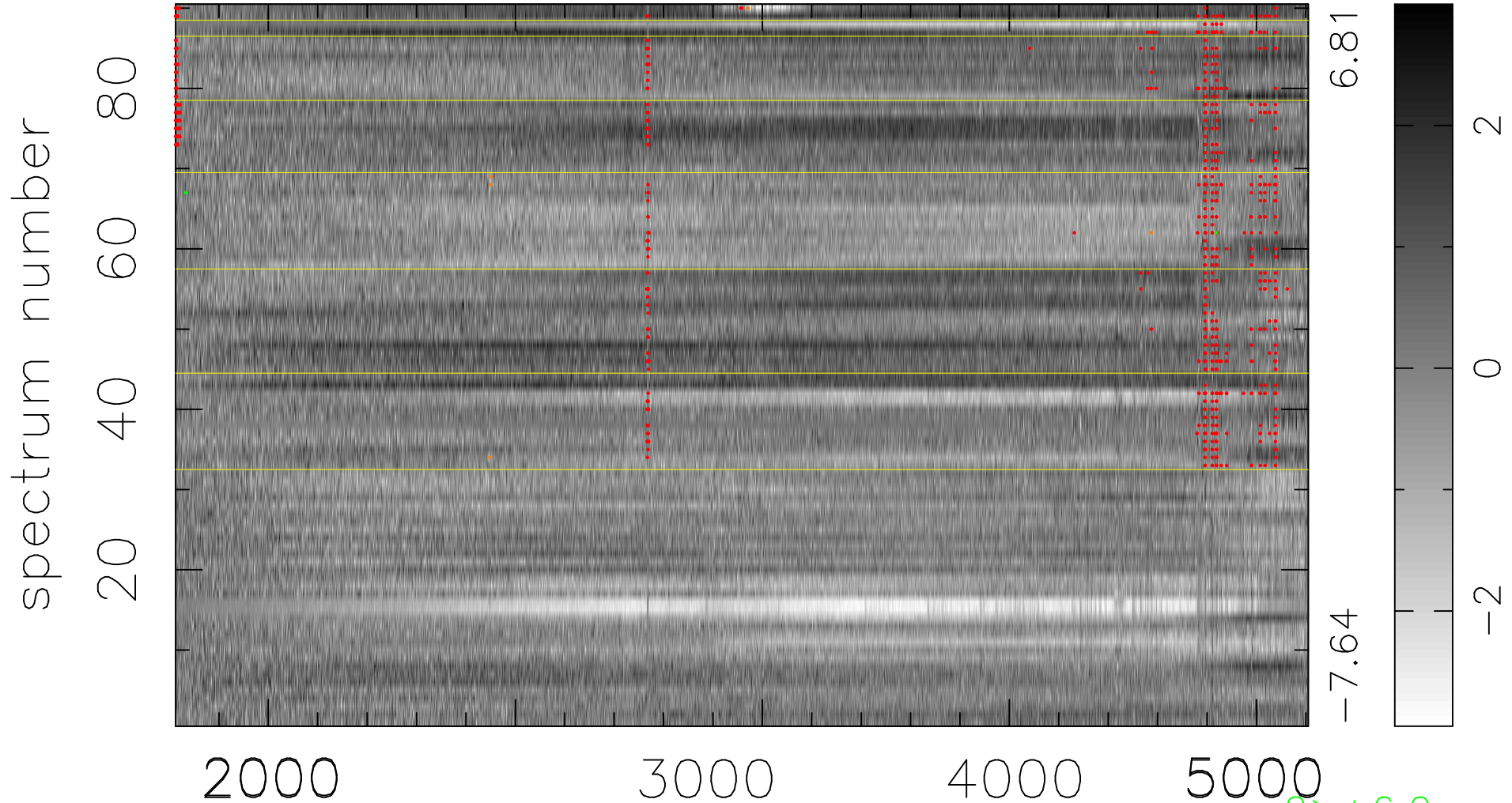


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (412740 - 4968) = 4.690 \Rightarrow 1.005$$

4586x90



bad:769=0.19%

λ (Å) $z = 0.96254$

2 > +6.0σ

5 < -6.0σ