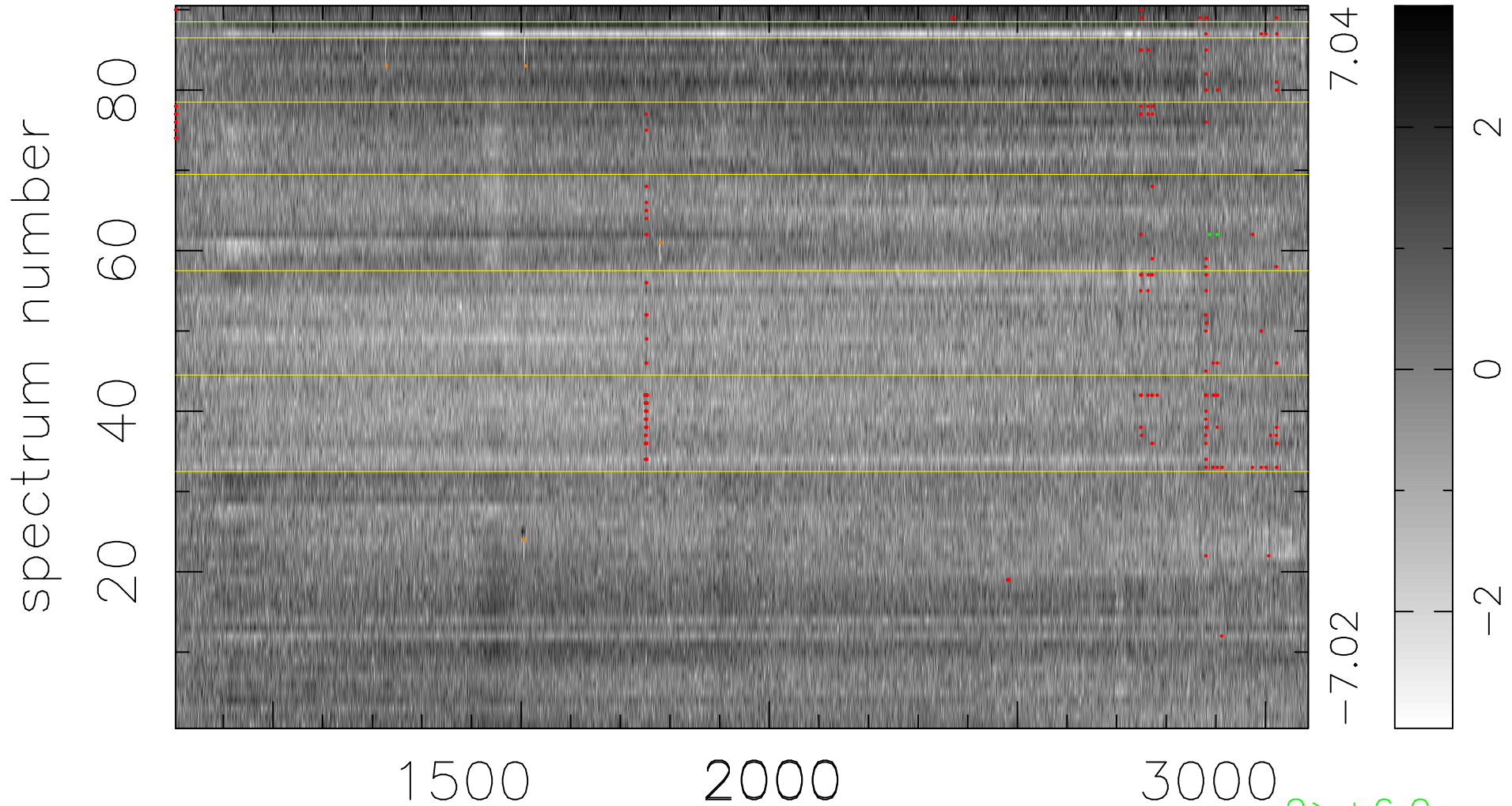


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (410940 - 5236) = 1.333 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4566x90



bad:201=0.049% λ (Å) $z = 2.13372$

2 > +6.0σ

4 < -6.0σ