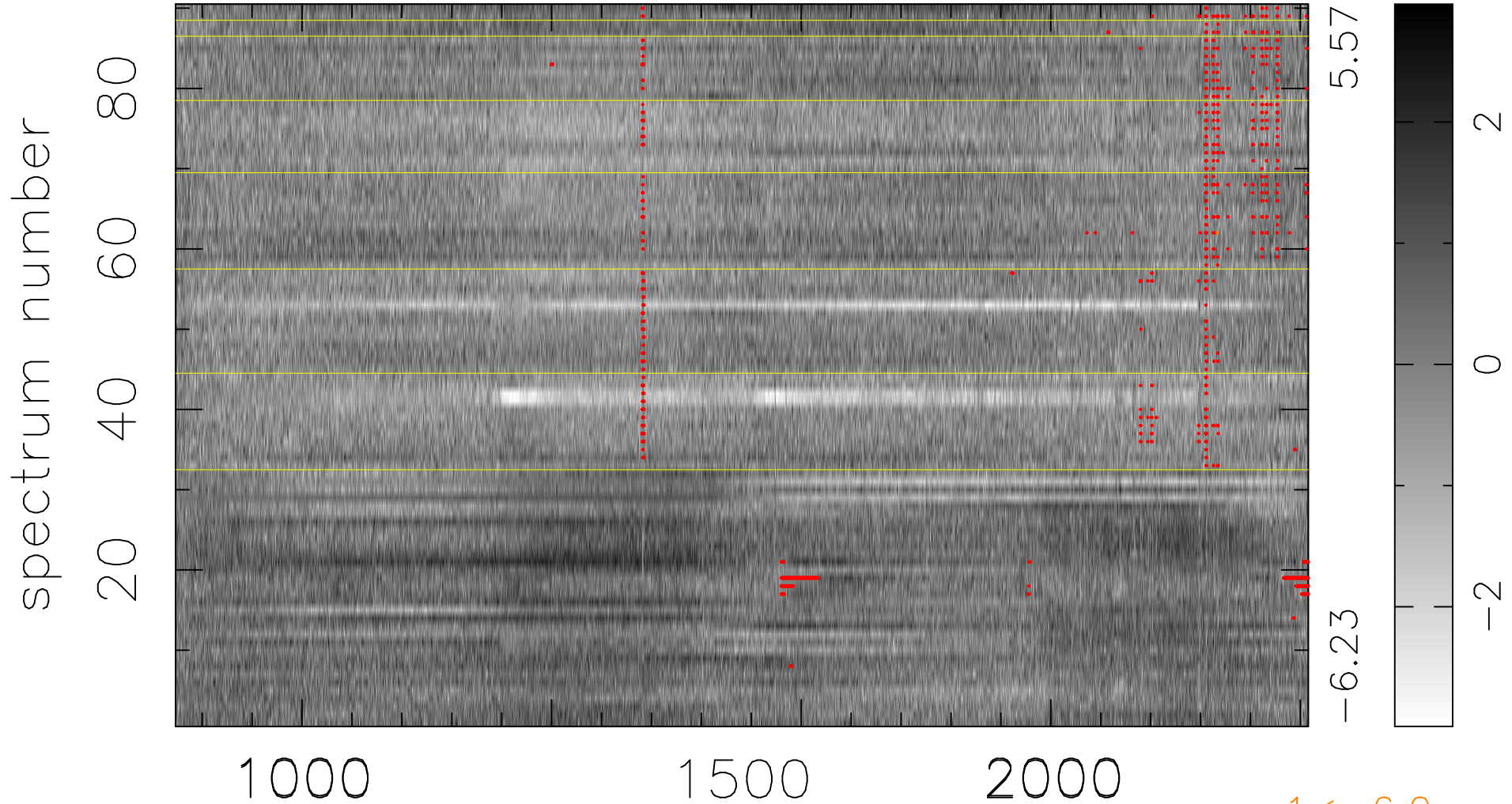


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (408510 - 5119) = 1.542 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4539 × 90



bad:1164=0.28% λ (Å) $z = 3.07225$