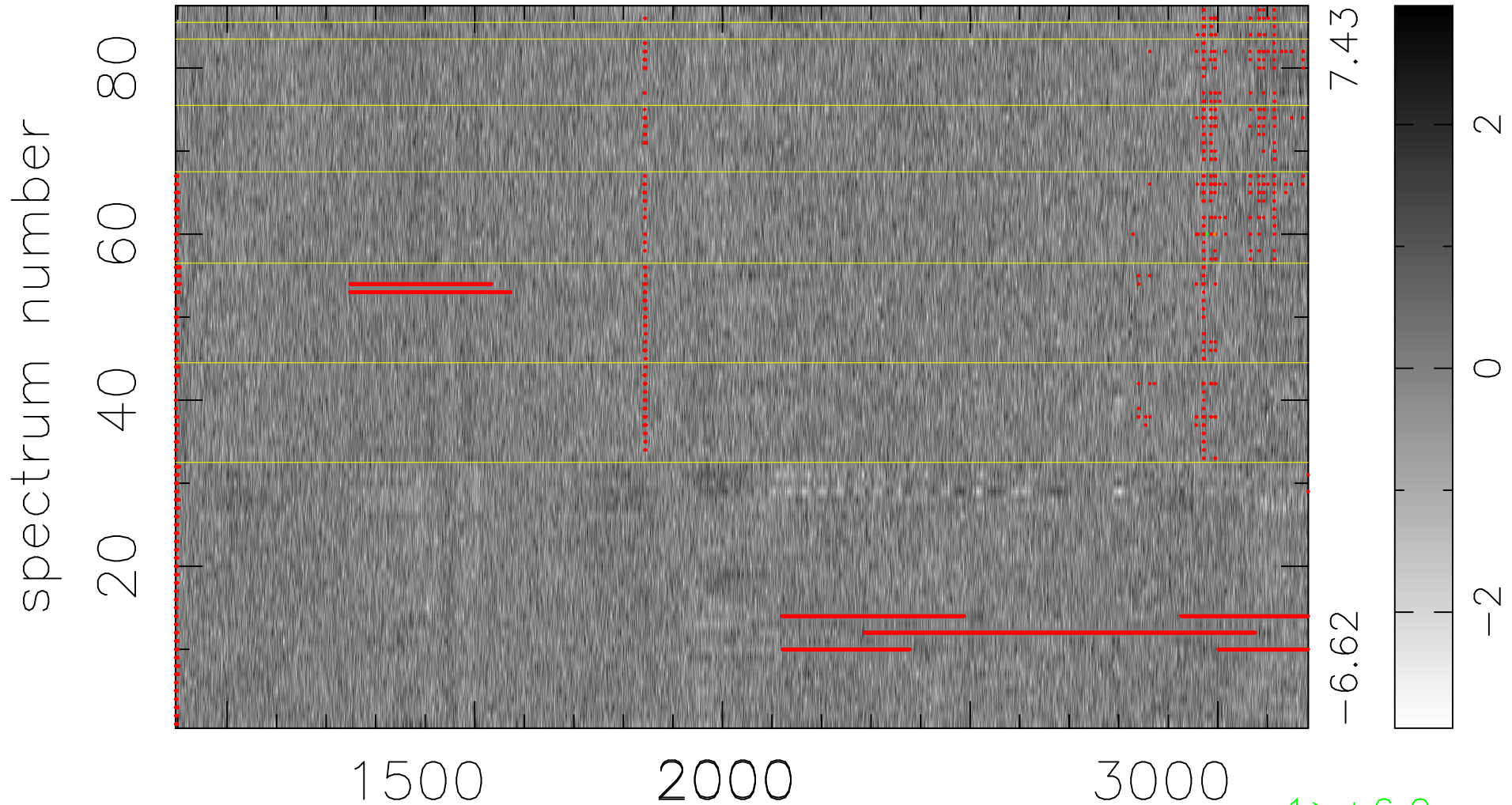


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model } \text{AC}_5\text{B}_7\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (397938 - 5434) = 1.003 \Rightarrow 1.008$$

4574x87



bad:6127=1.5%

λ (Å) $z = 2.00456$

1 > +6.0σ

1 < -6.0σ