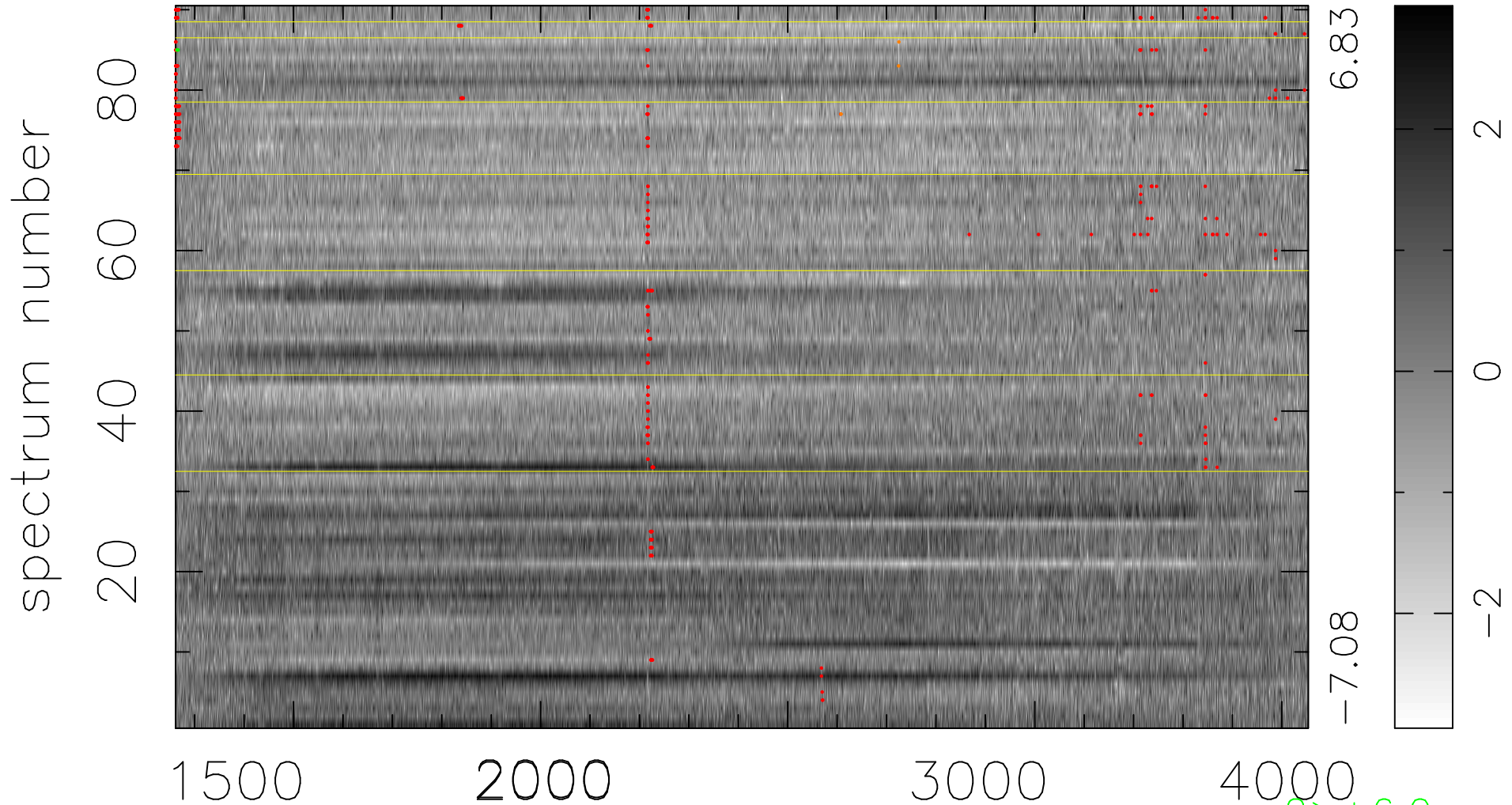


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (412650 - 4973) = 1.723 \Rightarrow 1.008$$

4585x90



bad:425=0.10%

λ (Å) $z = 1.53001$

2 > +6.0σ

3 < -6.0σ