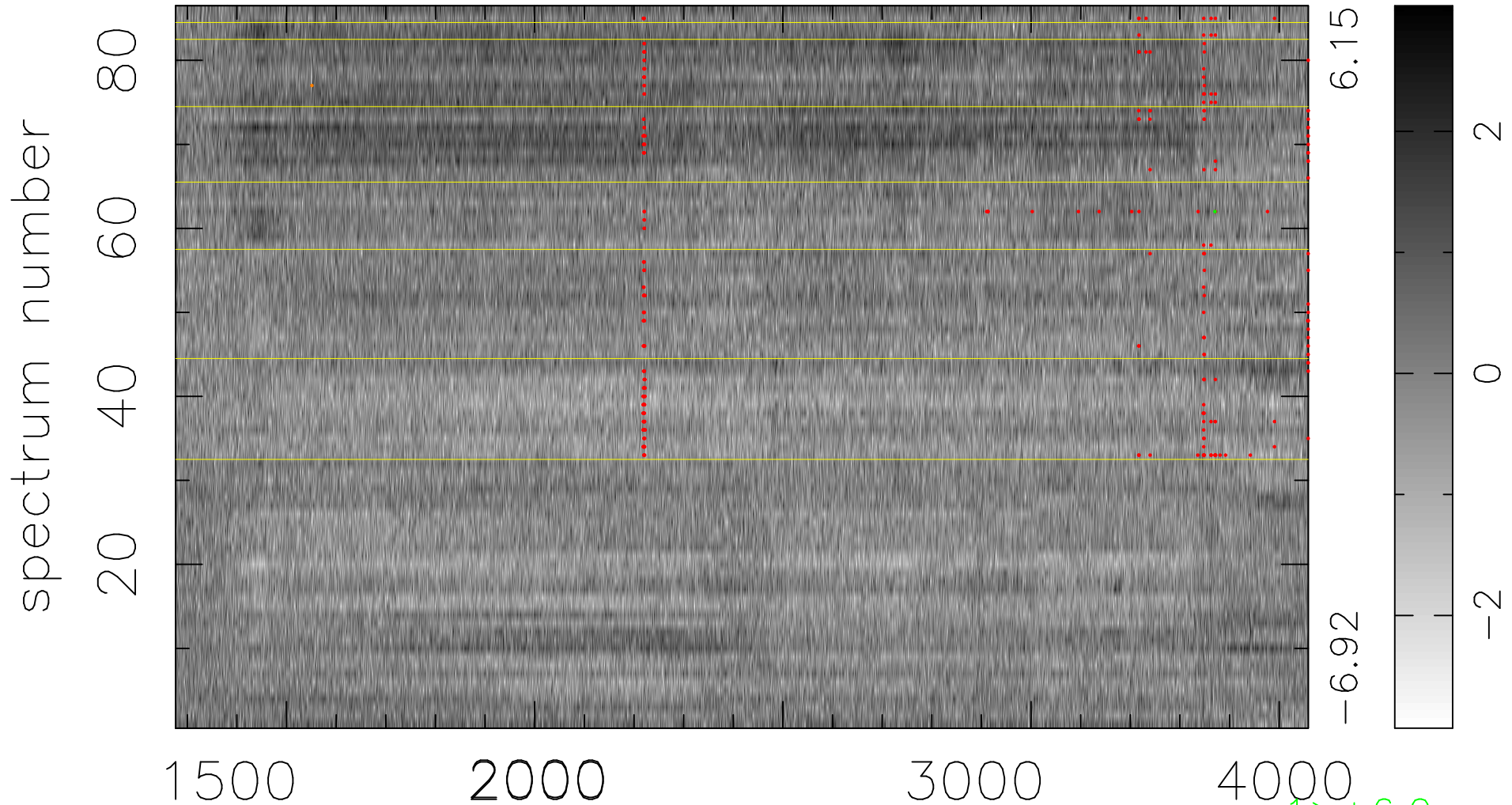


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (392590 - 4946) = 1.134 \Rightarrow 1.009$$

4565x86



bad:277=0.071% λ (Å) $z = 1.52582$

$1 > +6.0\sigma$
 $1 < -6.0\sigma$