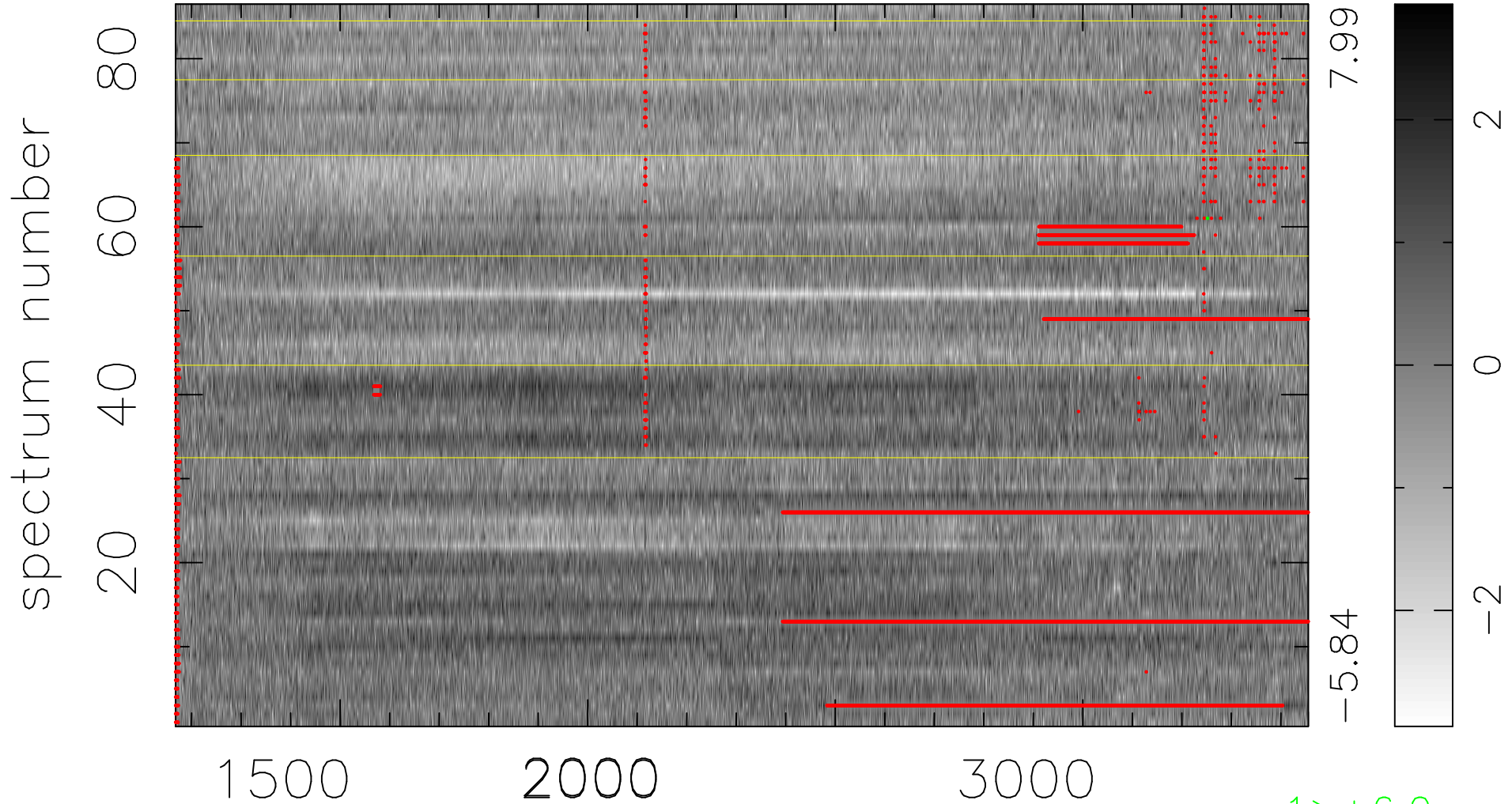


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (393536 - 5035) = 1.301 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4576 × 86



1 > +6.0σ

bad:10220=2.6% λ (Å) z = 1.64931