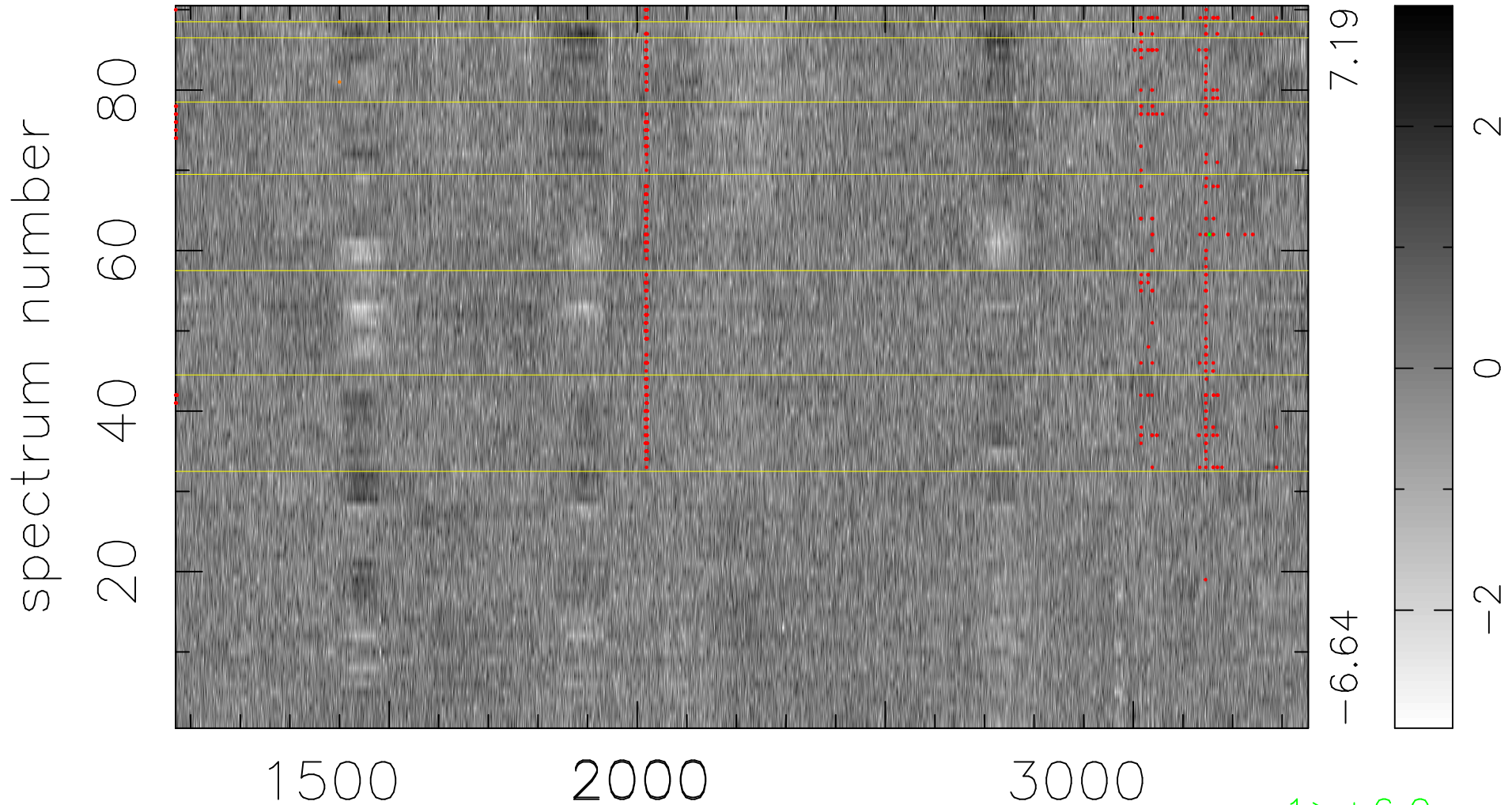


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411030 - 5132) = 1.044 \Rightarrow 1.008$$

4567x90



bad:578=0.14%

λ (Å) $z = 1.77193$

1 > +6.0 σ

1 < -6.0 σ