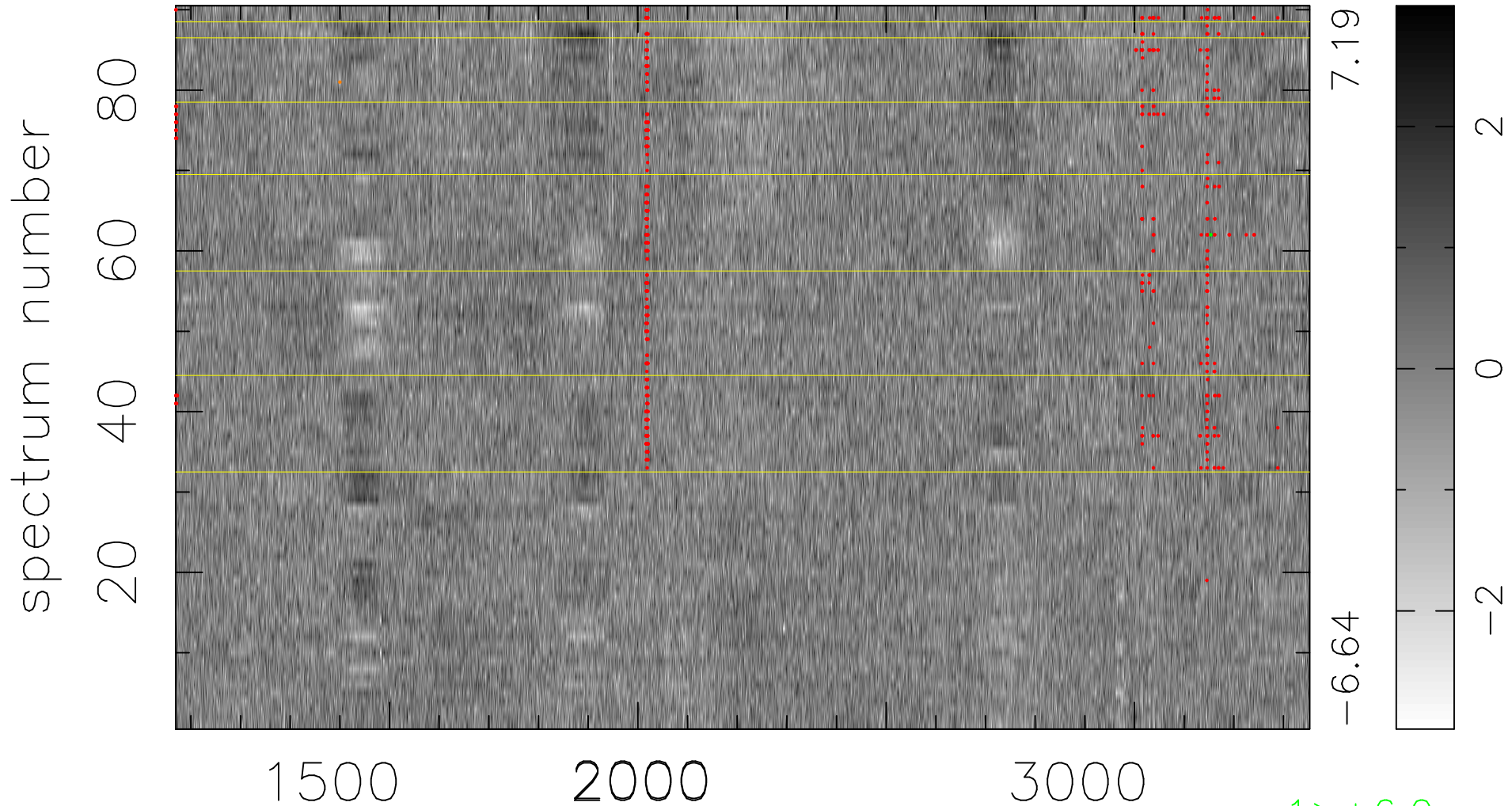


$$\chi(\lambda,t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model } AC_5) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411030 - 5042) = 1.045 \Rightarrow 1.008$$

4567x90



bad:578=0.14%

λ (Å) $z = 1.77193$

1 > +6.0σ

1 < -6.0σ