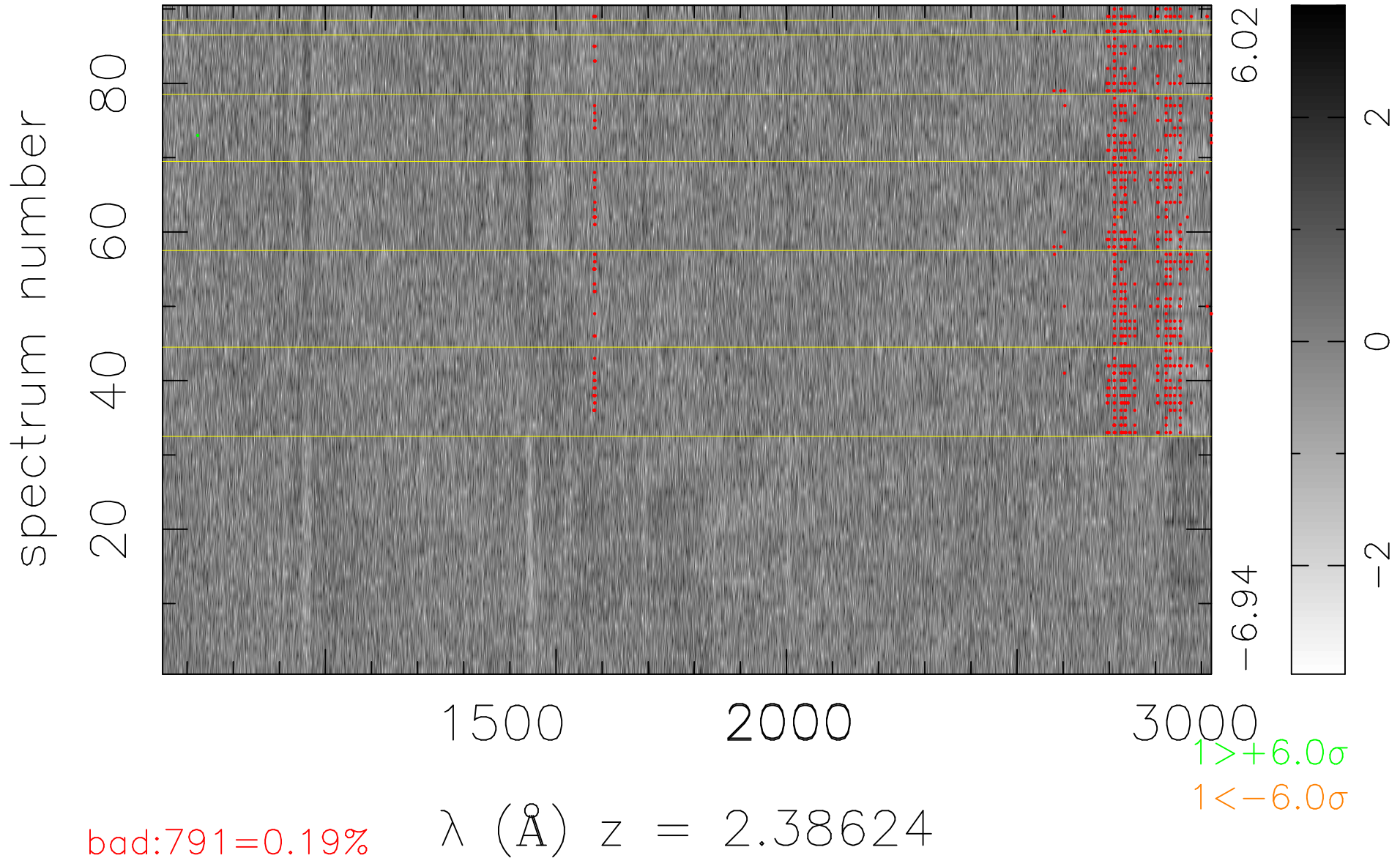


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (409500 - 5296) = 0.989 \Rightarrow 1.008$$

4550x90



bad:791=0.19%

λ (Å) $z = 2.38624$

1 > +6.0 σ

1 < -6.0 σ