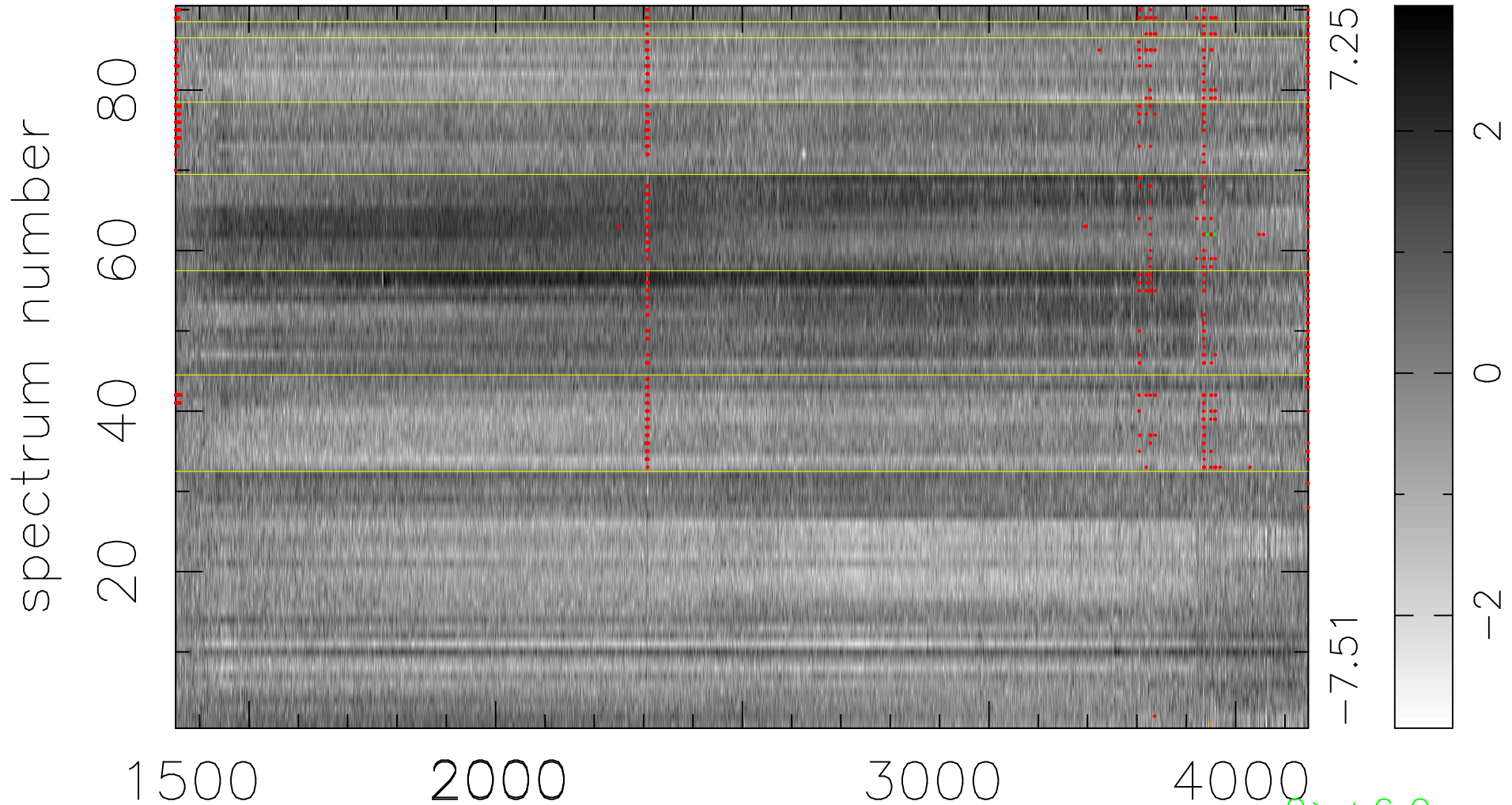


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (413370 - 4984) = 1.980 \Rightarrow 1.008$$

4593x90



bad:962=0.23%

λ (Å) $z = 1.42631$

2 > +6.0σ

1 < -6.0σ