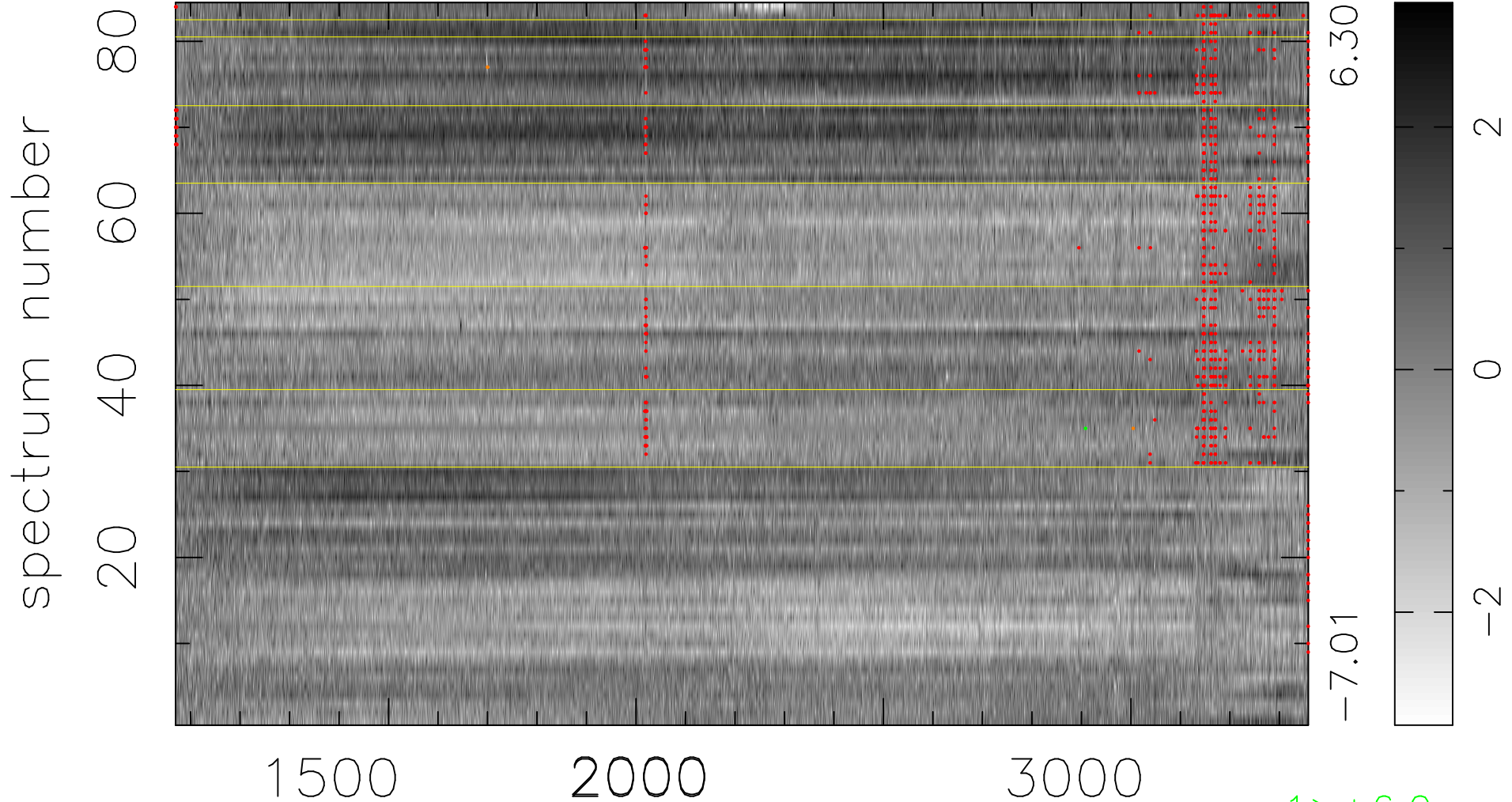


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (384552 - 5030) = 1.994 \Rightarrow 1.008$$

4578x84



bad:758=0.20%

λ (Å) $z = 1.77036$

1 > +6.0 σ

3 < -6.0 σ