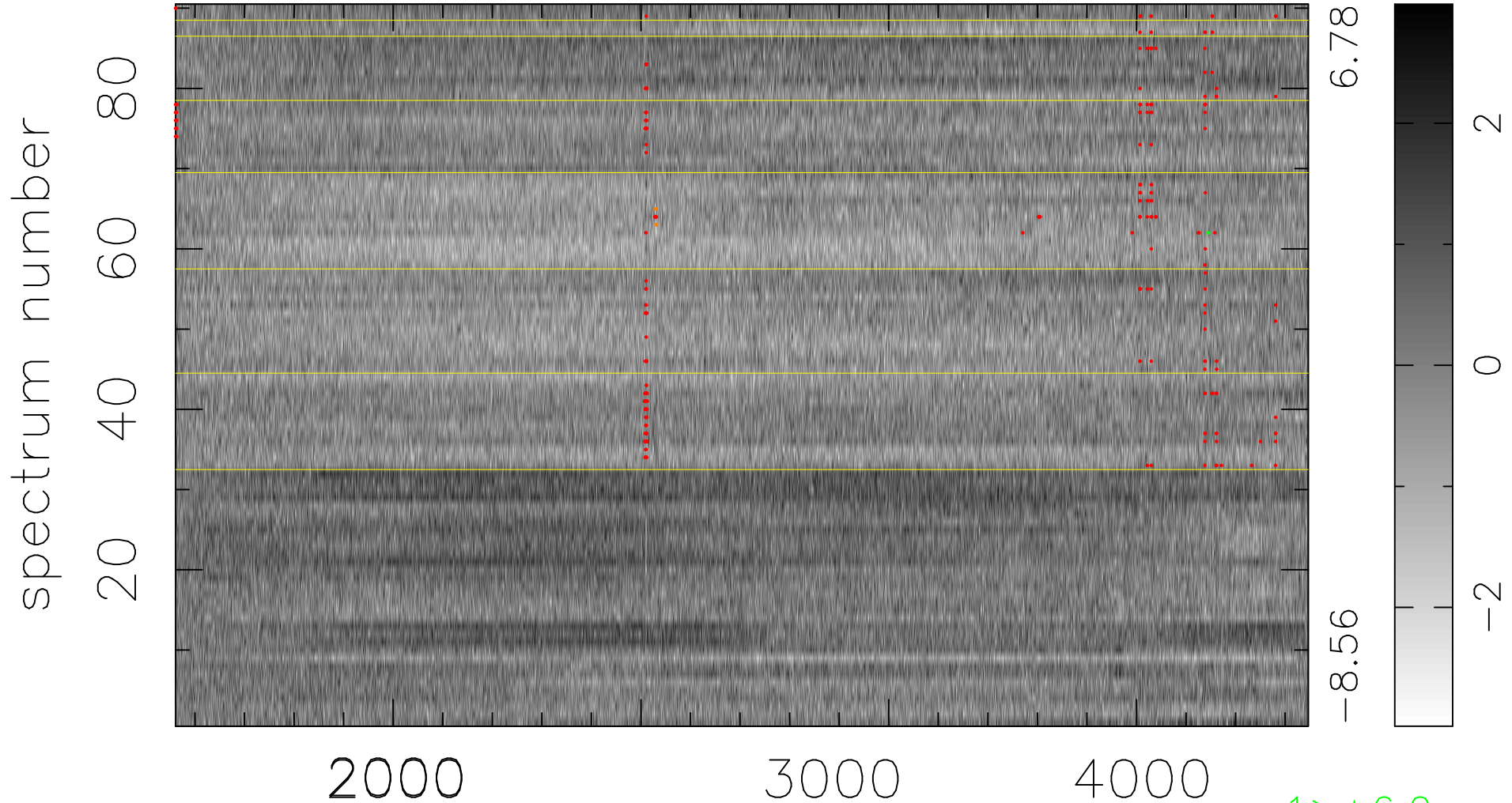


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = ( \text{Data} - \text{Model A} ) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411480 - 4861) = 1.155 \Rightarrow 1.006$$

4572x90



bad:281=0.068%  $z = 1.21004$

1 > +6.0σ

6 < -6.0σ