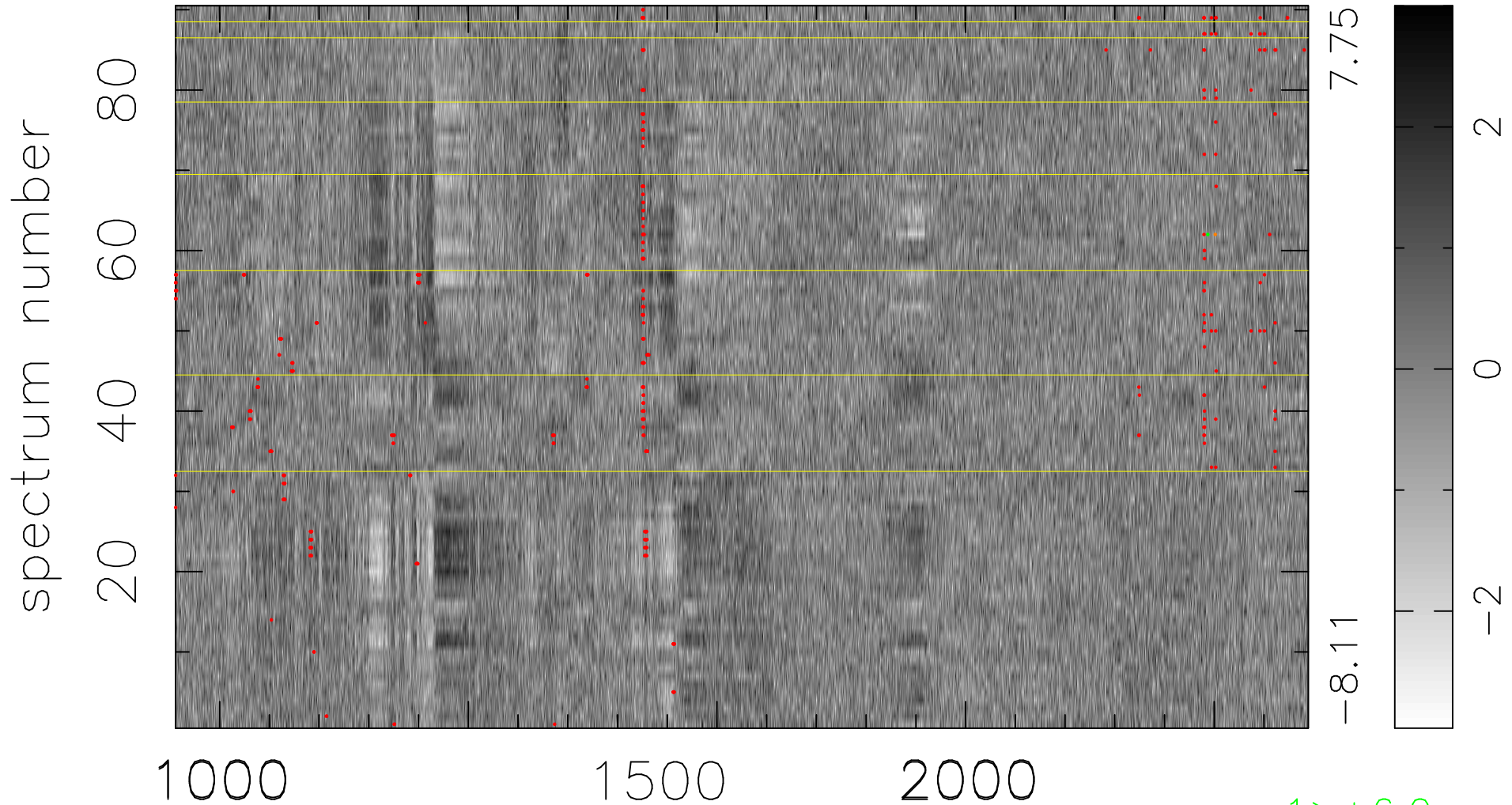


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (410040 - 5220) = 1.175 \Rightarrow 1.008$$

4556x90



bad:457=0.11%

λ (Å) $z = 2.76791$

1 > +6.0σ

1 < -6.0σ