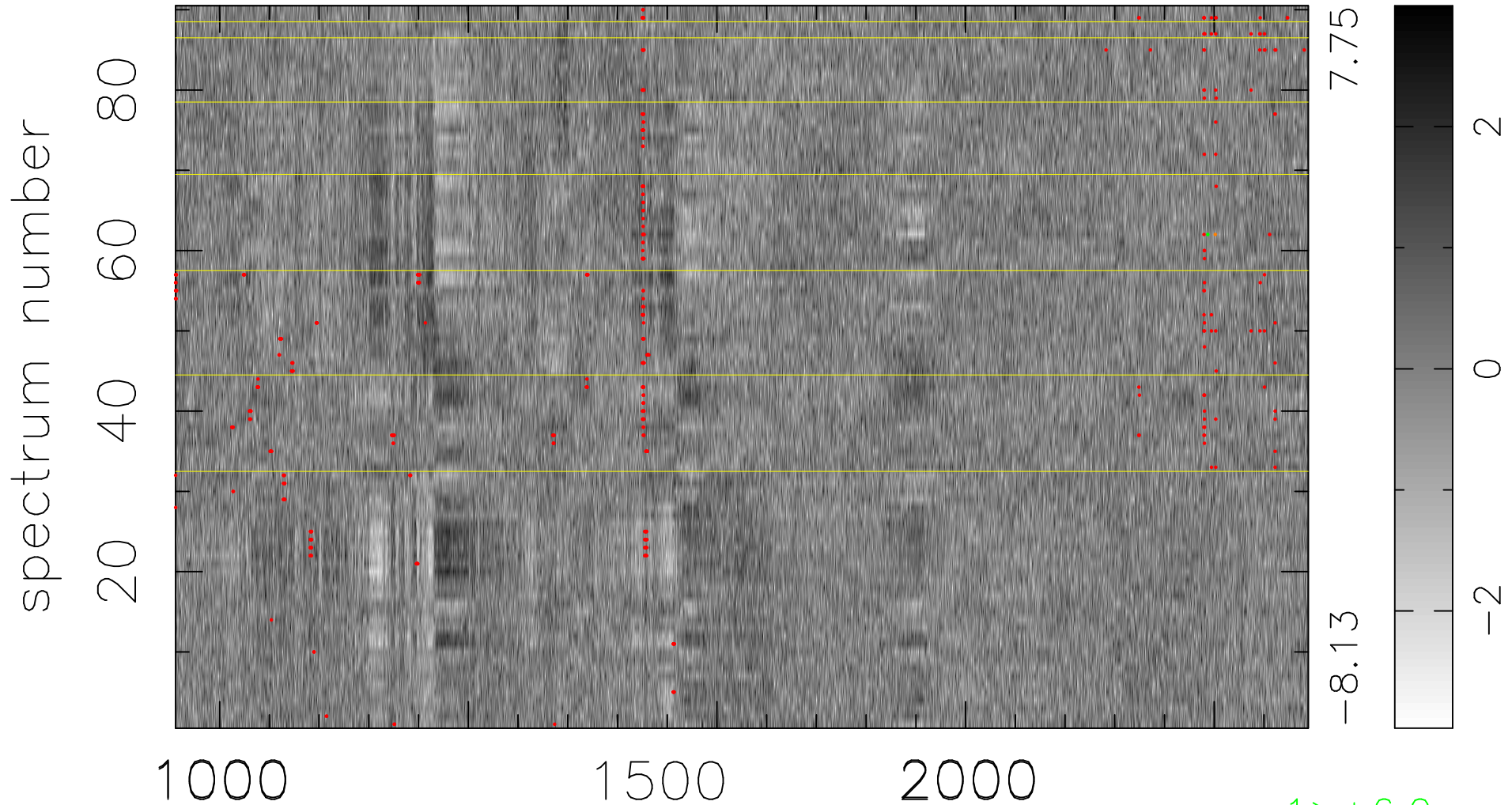


$$\chi(\lambda,t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model } AC_5) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (410040 - 5130) = 1.147 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4556x90



bad:457=0.11%

λ (Å) $z = 2.76791$

1 > +6.0σ

1 < -6.0σ