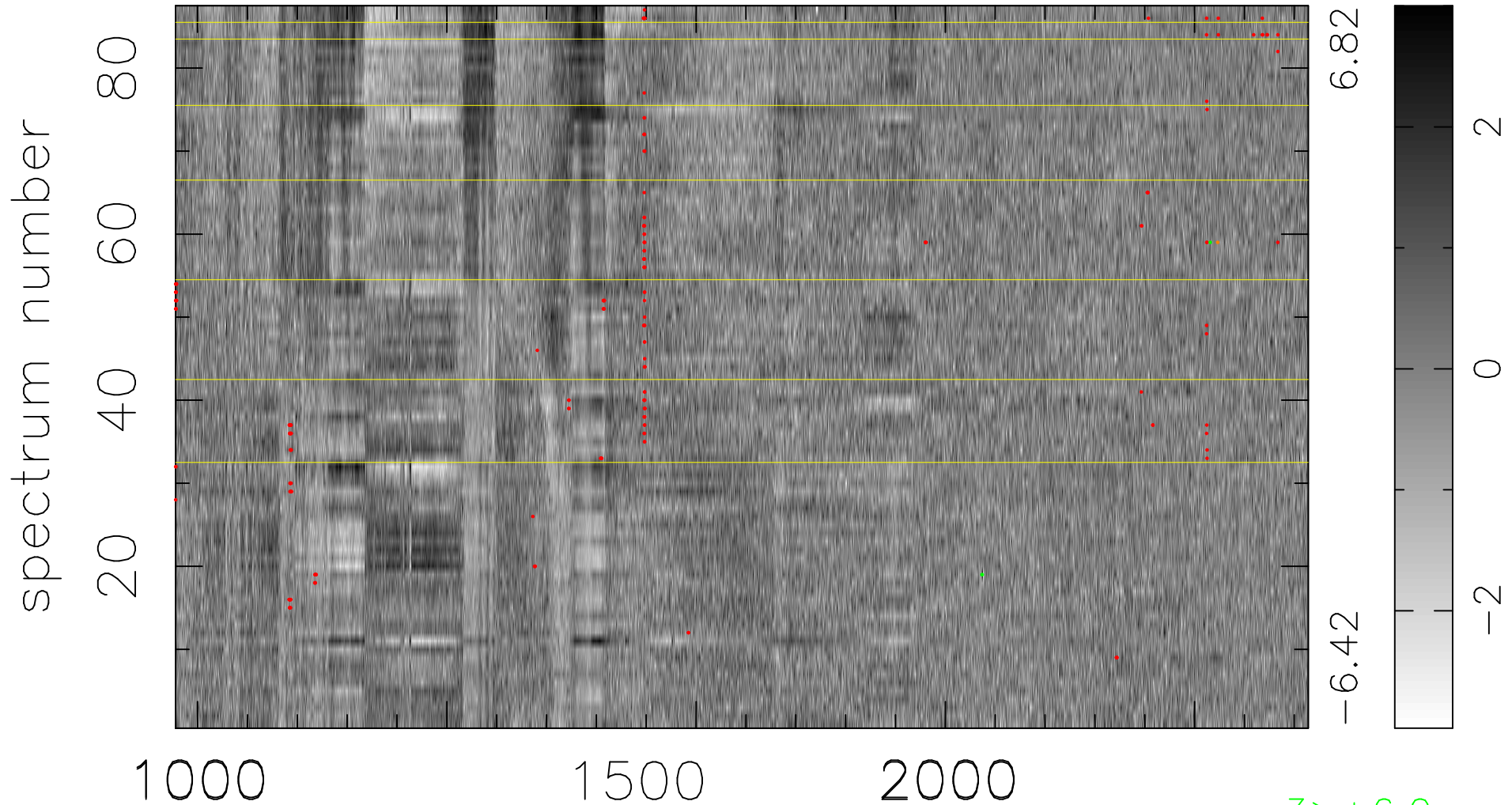


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (395415 - 5199) = 1.388 \Rightarrow 1.009$$

4545x87



bad:213=0.054% λ (Å) $z = 2.69156$

3 > +6.0 σ

1 < -6.0 σ