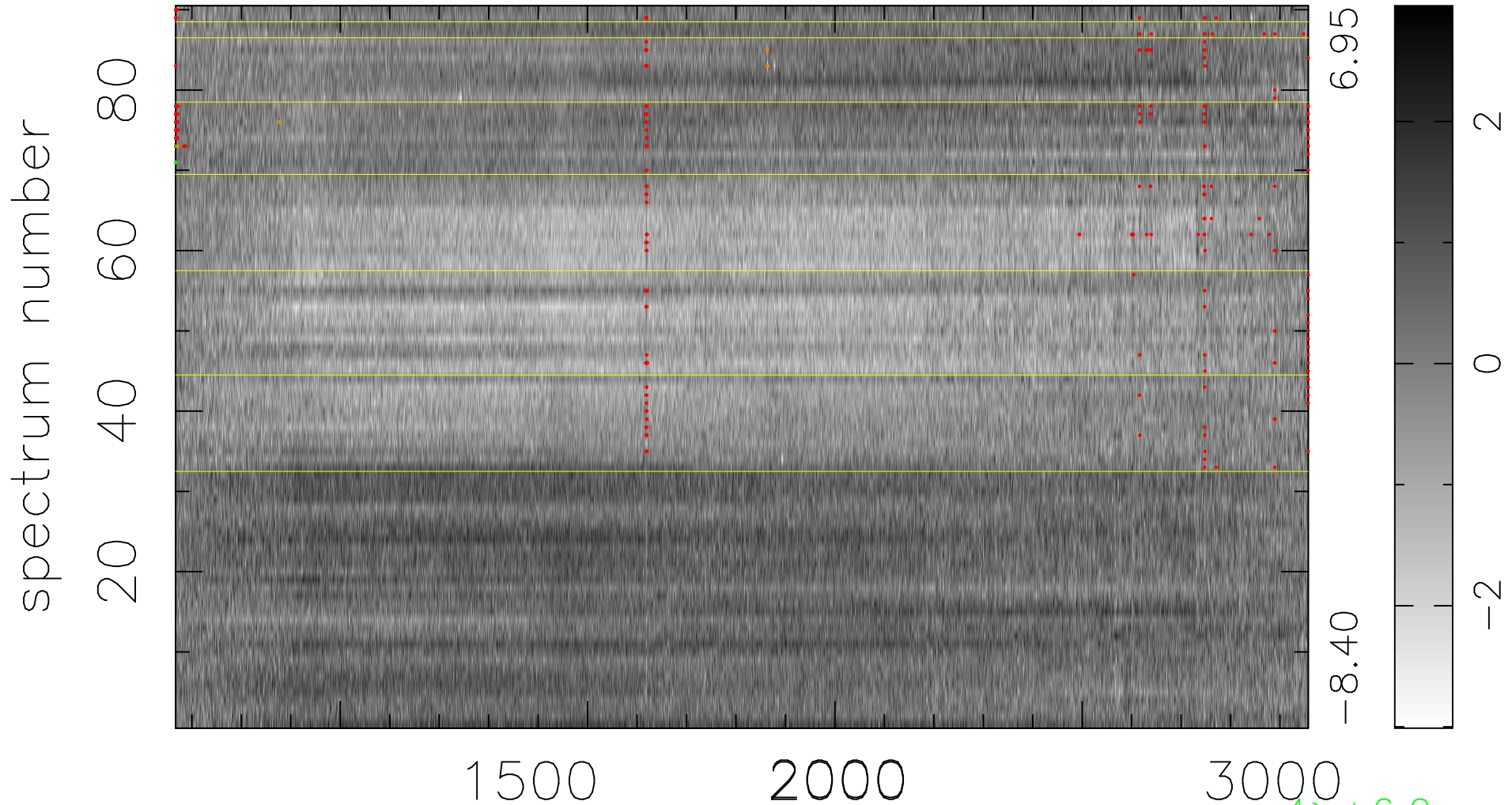


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (412290 - 5253) = 1.586 \Rightarrow 1.008$$

4581 × 90



bad:304=0.074% λ (Å) $z = 2.33189$

4 > +6.0σ

6 < -6.0σ