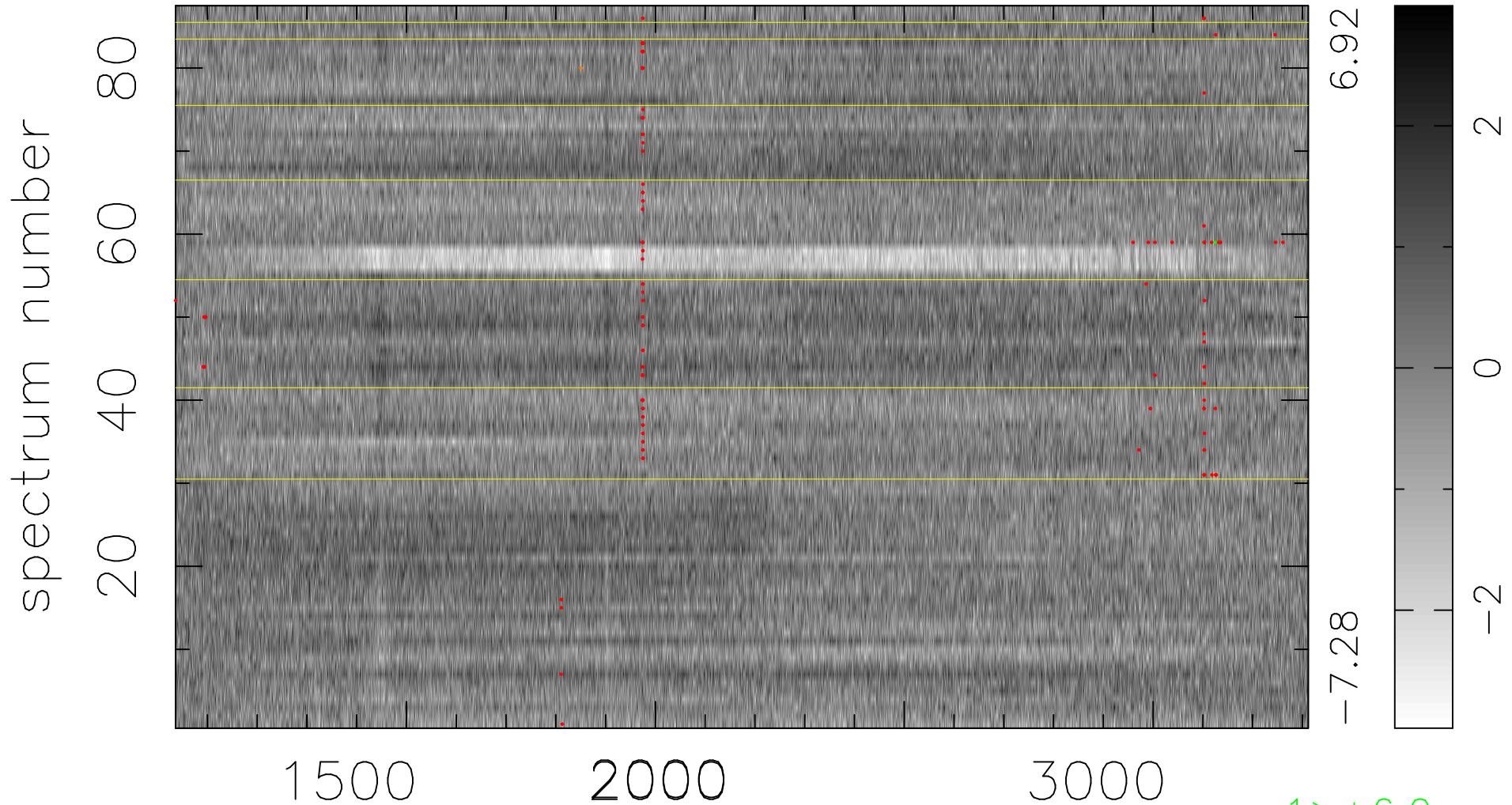


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (396024 - 5018) = 1.112 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4552x87



bad:131=0.033% λ (Å) $z = 1.82858$

1 > +6.0σ

1 < -6.0σ