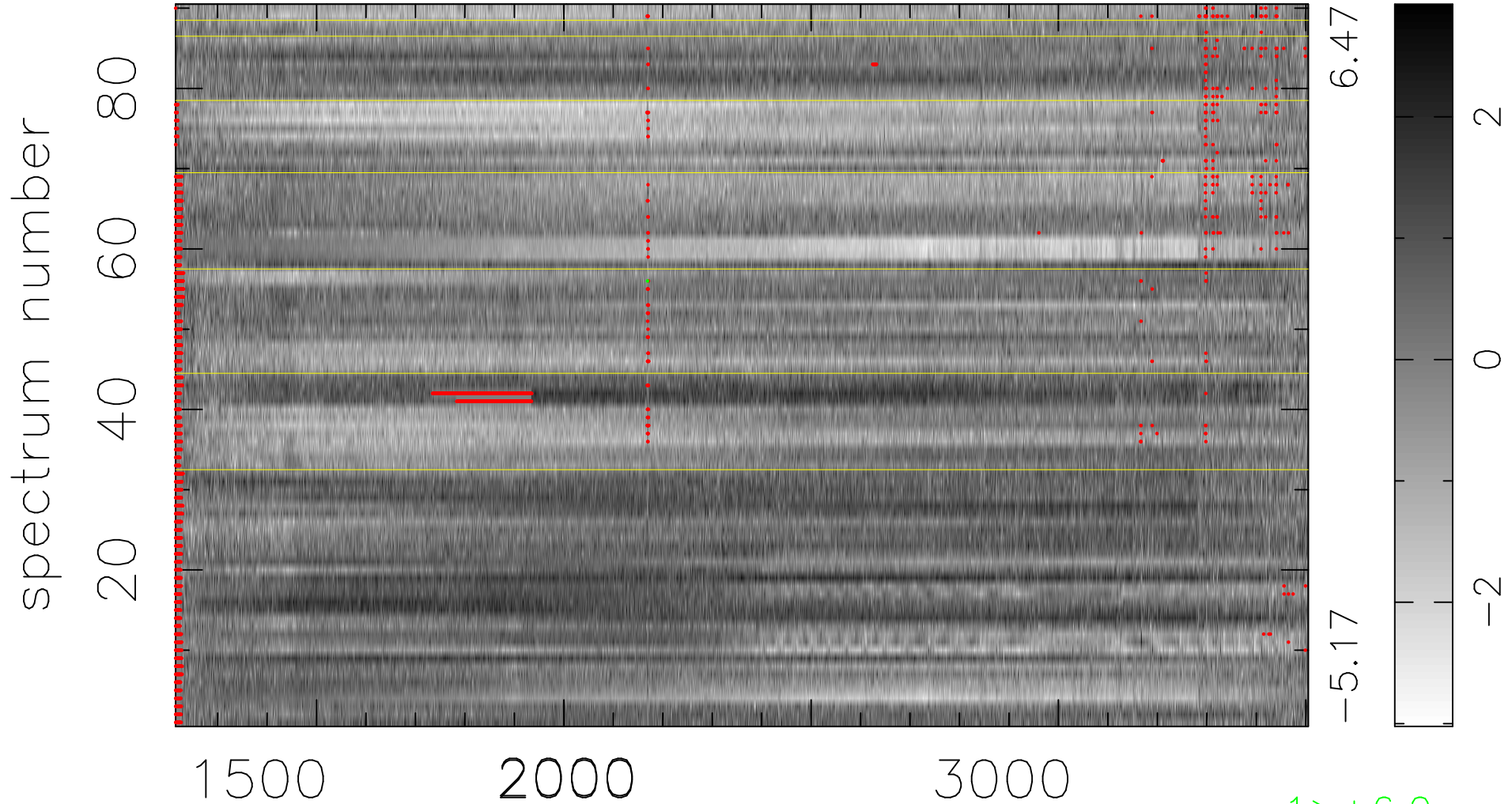


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (412290 - 5063) = 2.628 \Rightarrow 1.008$$

4581 × 90



bad:2735=0.66% λ (Å) $z = 1.58510$

1 > +6.0σ