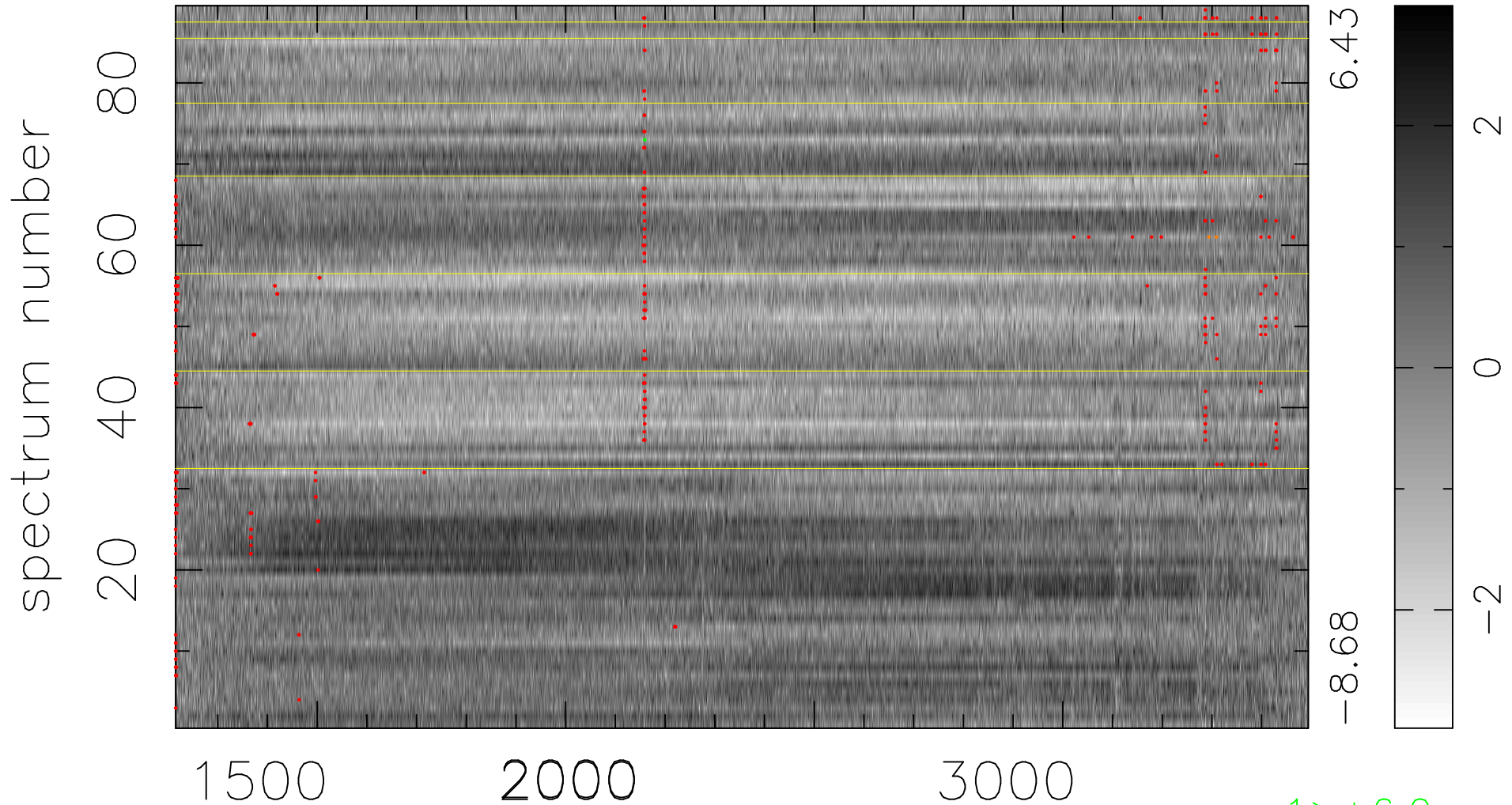


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (405662 - 5031) = 1.773 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4558x89



bad:396=0.098% λ (Å) $z = 1.59863$

1 > +6.0σ

2 < -6.0σ