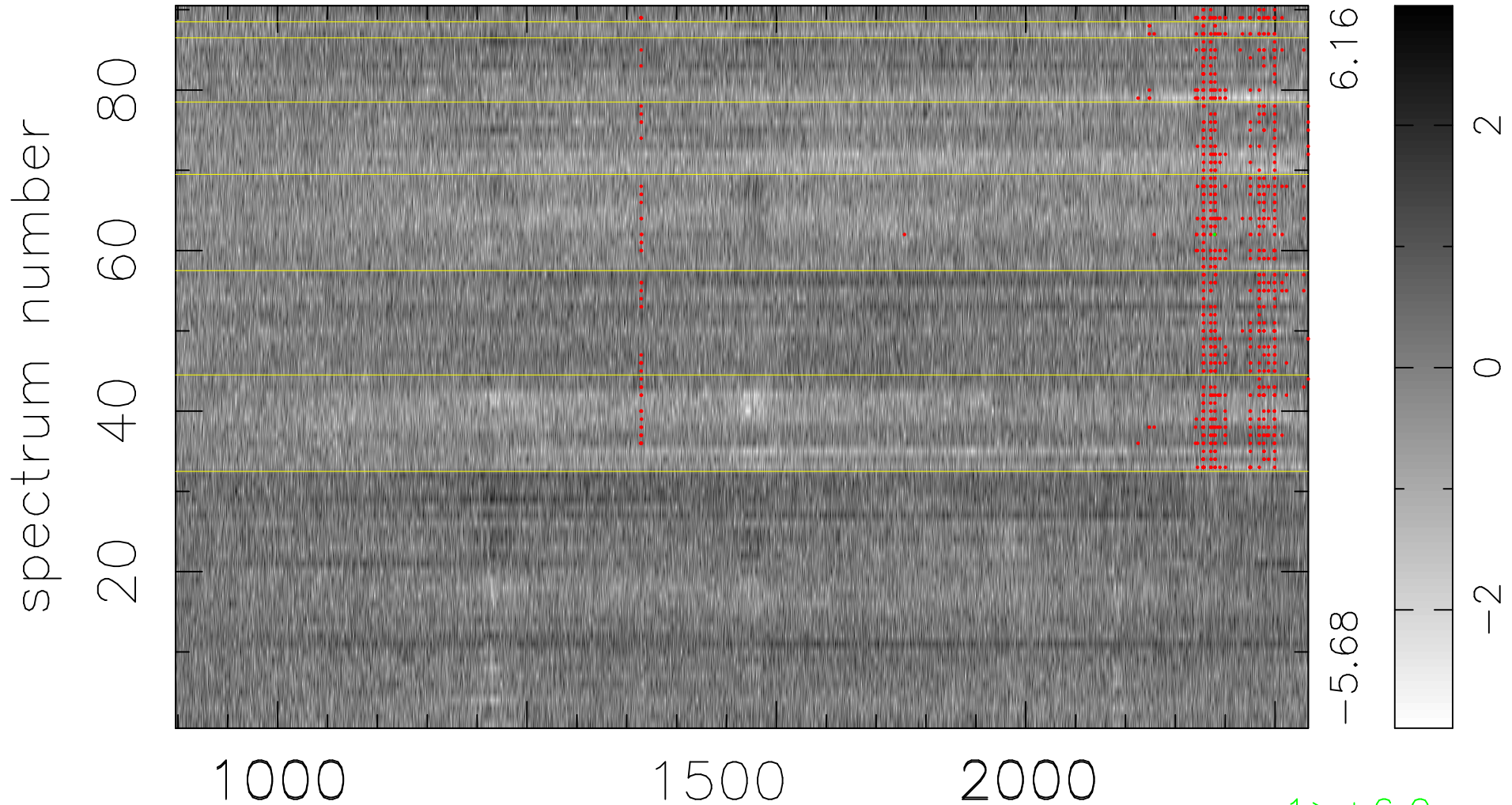


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (408870 - 5112) = 1.096 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4543x90



1 > +6.0σ

bad:716=0.18%

λ (Å) $z = 2.98764$