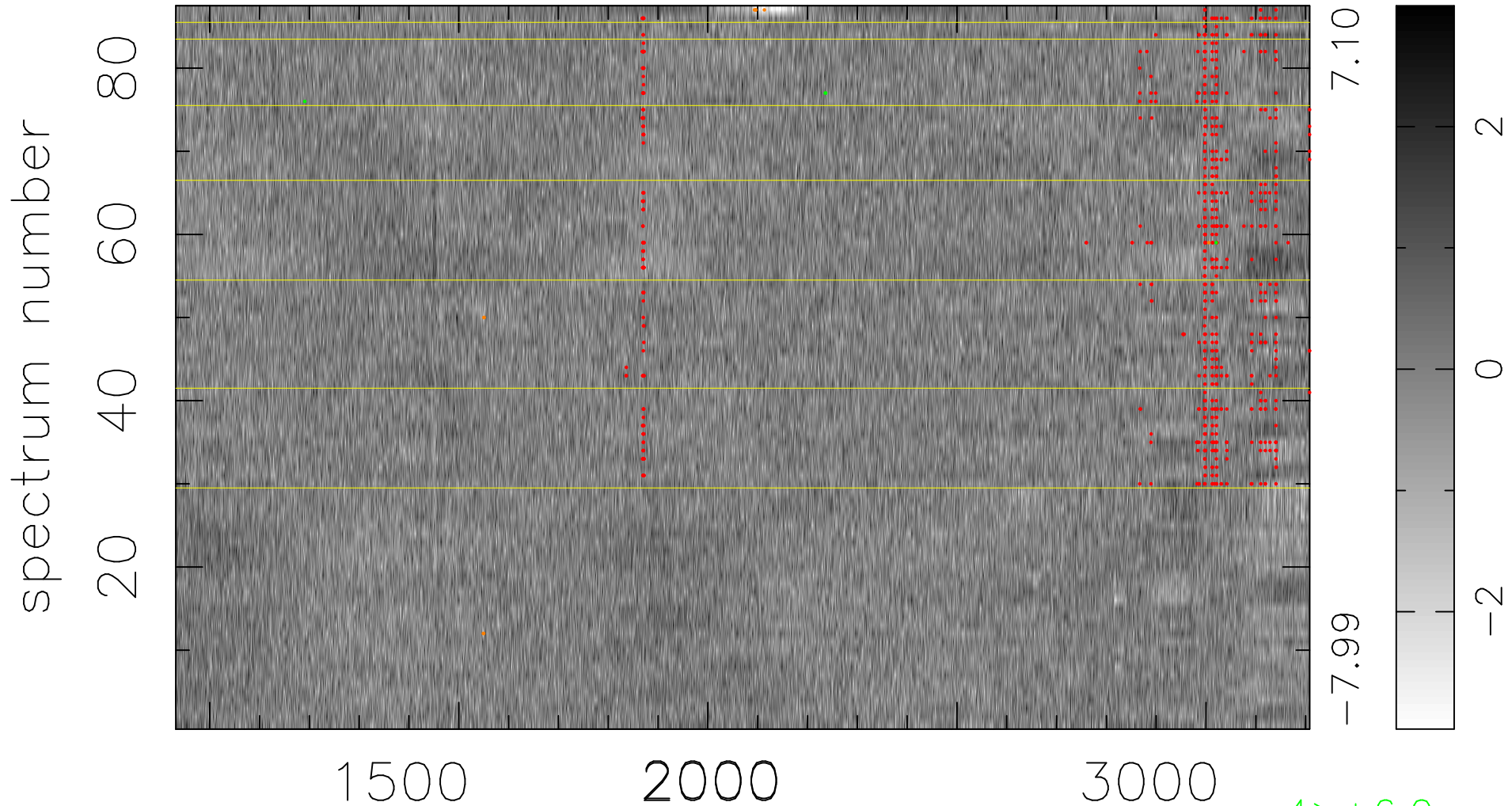


$$\chi(\lambda,t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model } AC_5) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (396111 - 5104) = 1.105 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4553x87



bad:640=0.16%

λ (Å) $z = 1.96767$

4 > +6.0 σ

9 < -6.0 σ