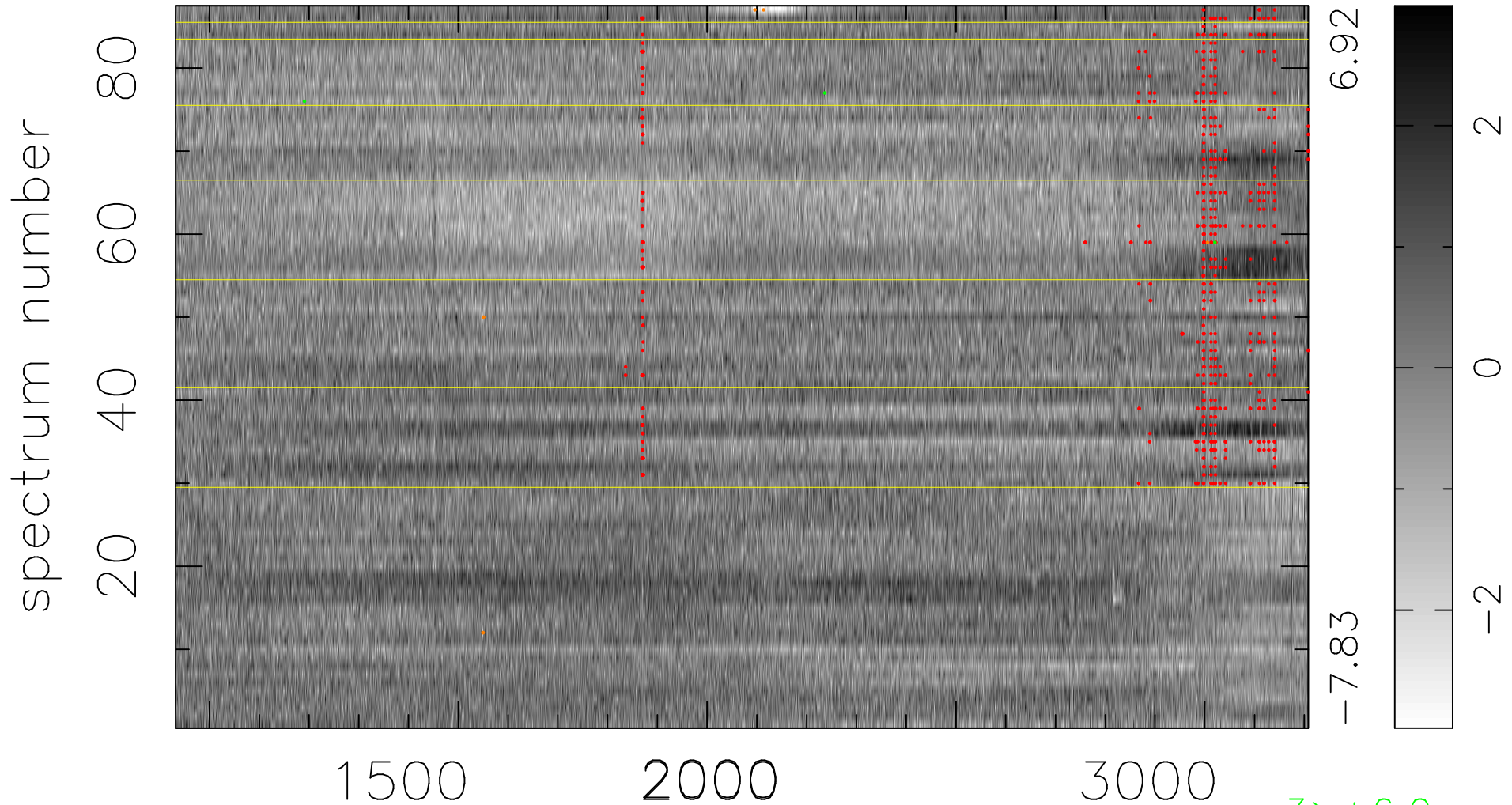


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (396111 - 5104) = 1.360 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4553x87



bad:640=0.16%

λ (Å) $z = 1.96767$

3 > +6.0σ

7 < -6.0σ