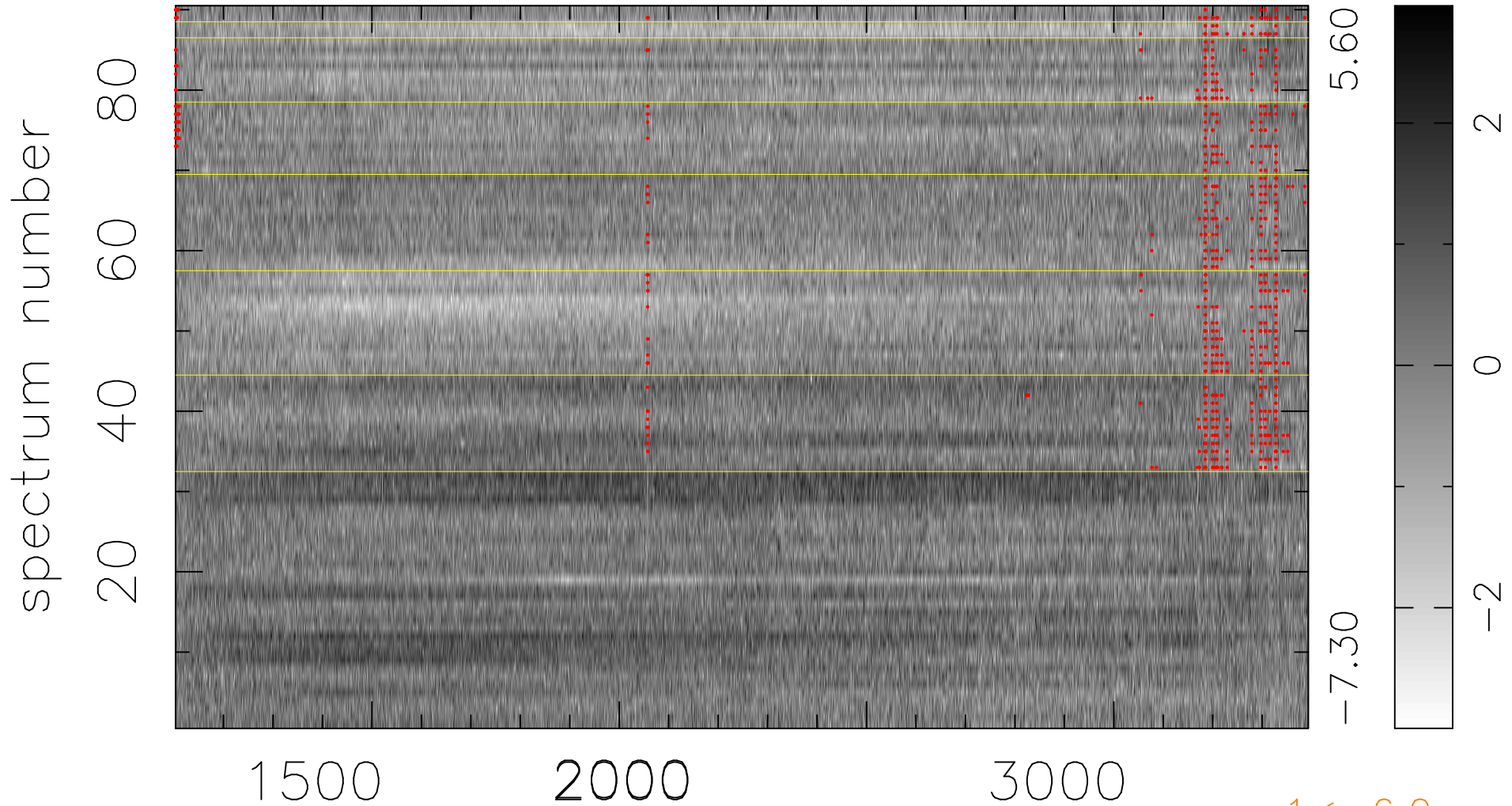


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (412290 - 5055) = 1.191 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4581 × 90



5.60

-7.30

2

0

-2

1 < -6.0σ

bad:776=0.19%

λ (Å) $z = 1.72257$