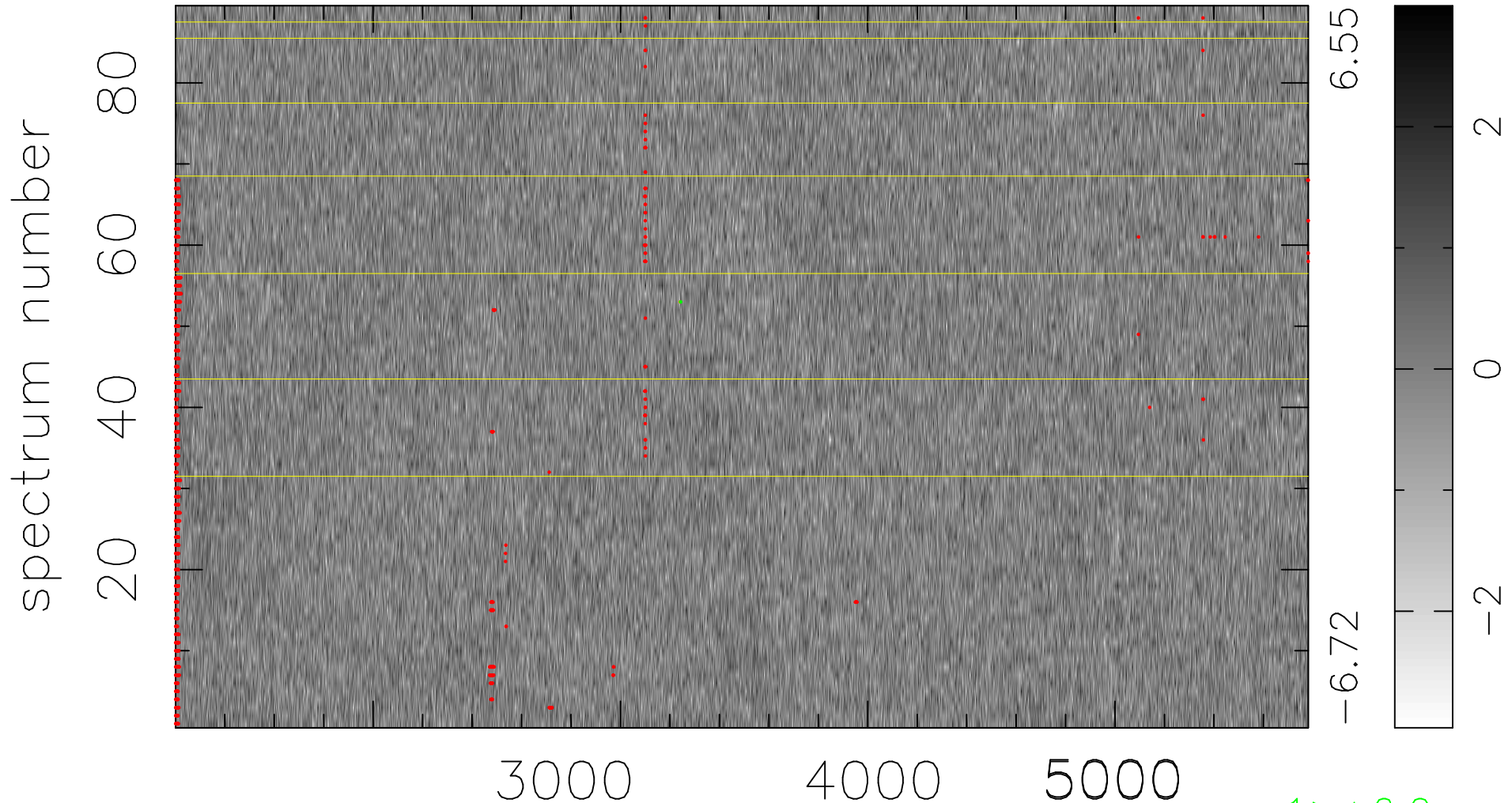


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = ( \text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F} ) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (407709 - 4953) = 0.929 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4581 × 89



bad:1086=0.27%

$\lambda$  (Å)  $z = 0.72377$

1 > +6.0 $\sigma$

1 < -6.0 $\sigma$