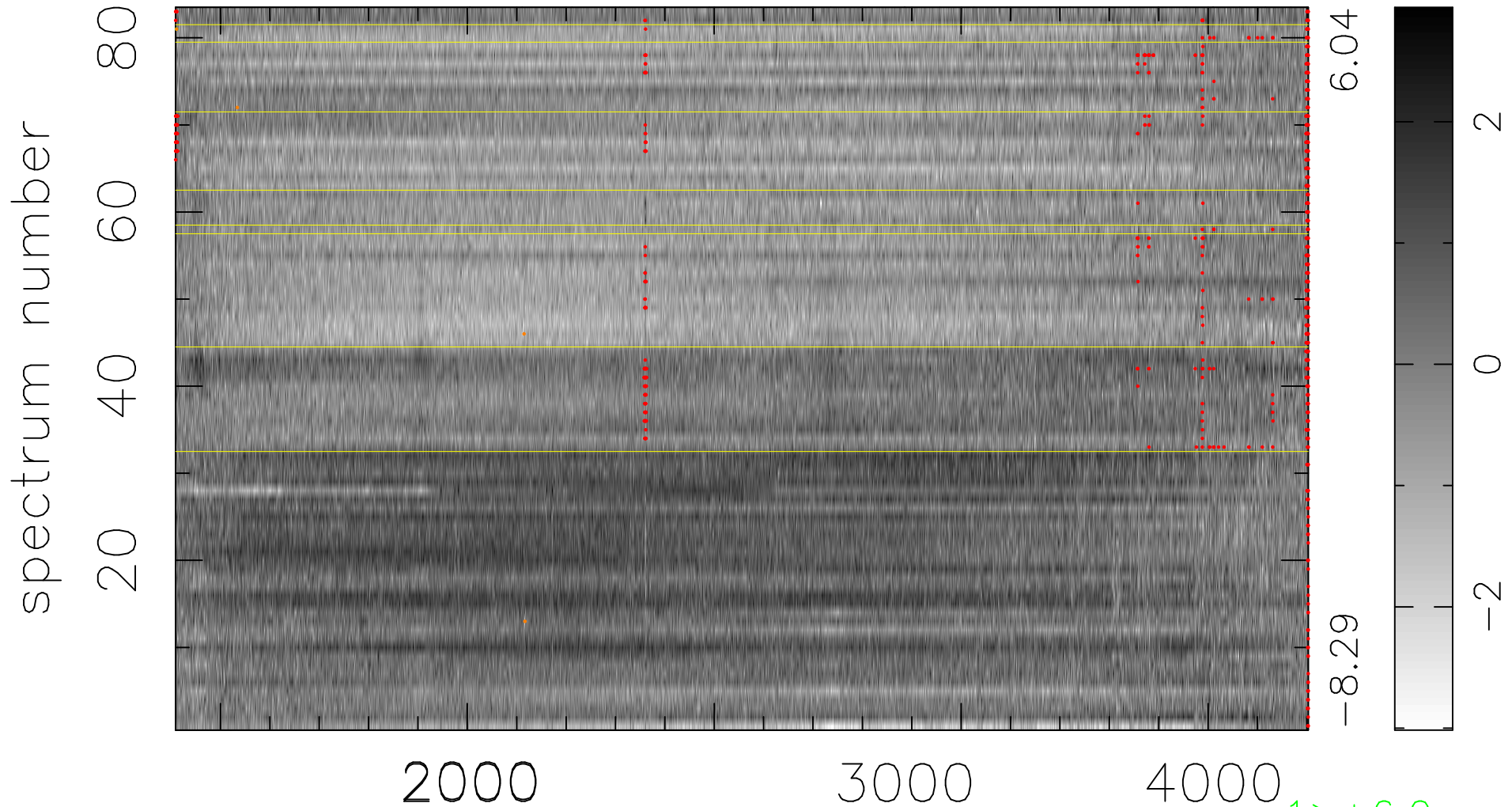


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (380804 - 4945) = 1.771 \Rightarrow 1.008$$

4588x83



bad:759=0.20%

λ (Å) $z = 1.36774$

1 > +6.0σ

4 < -6.0σ