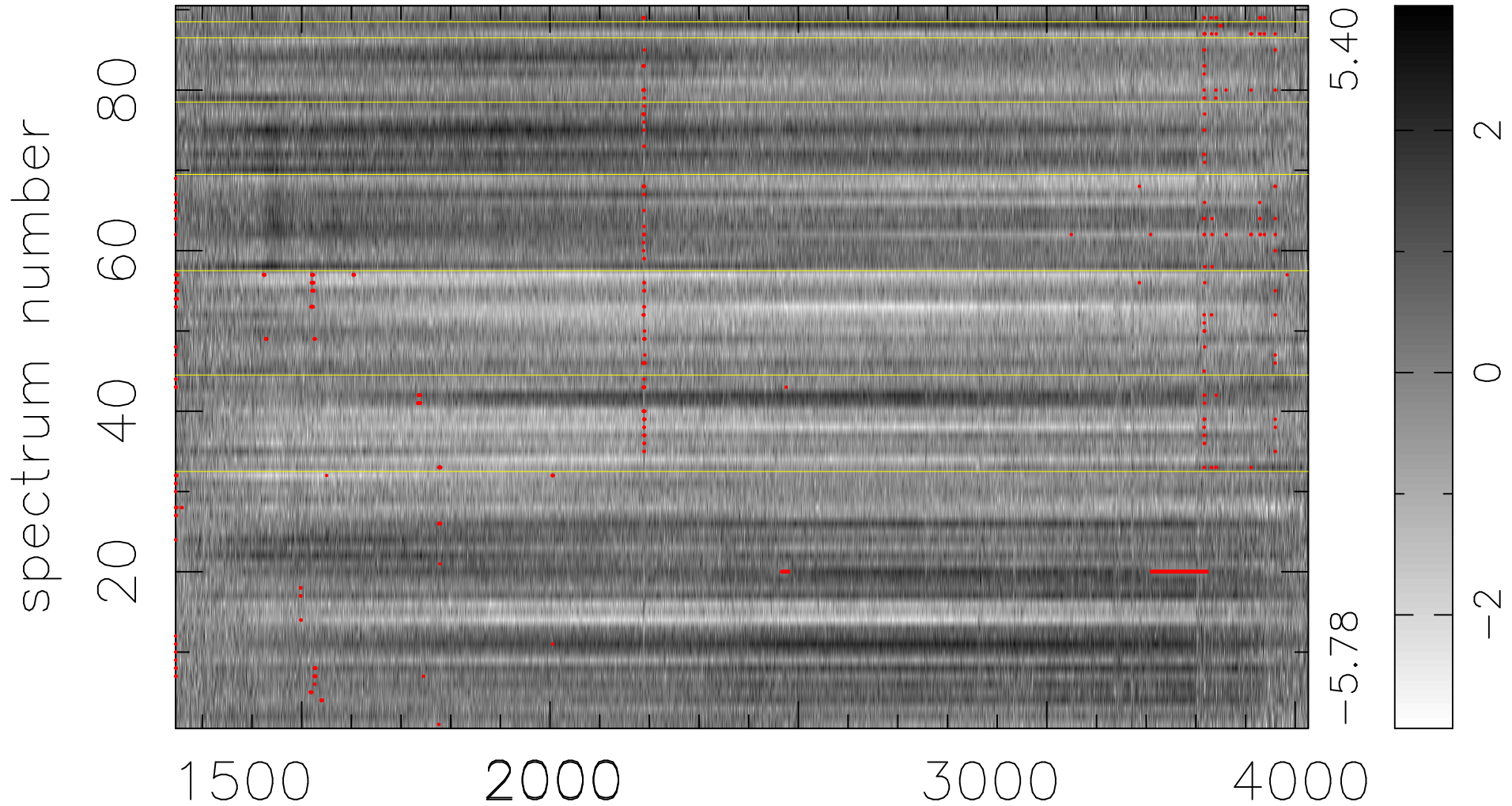


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (410490 - 4951) = 2.328 \Rightarrow 1.008$$

4561 × 90



bad:689=0.17% λ (Å) $z = 1.56237$