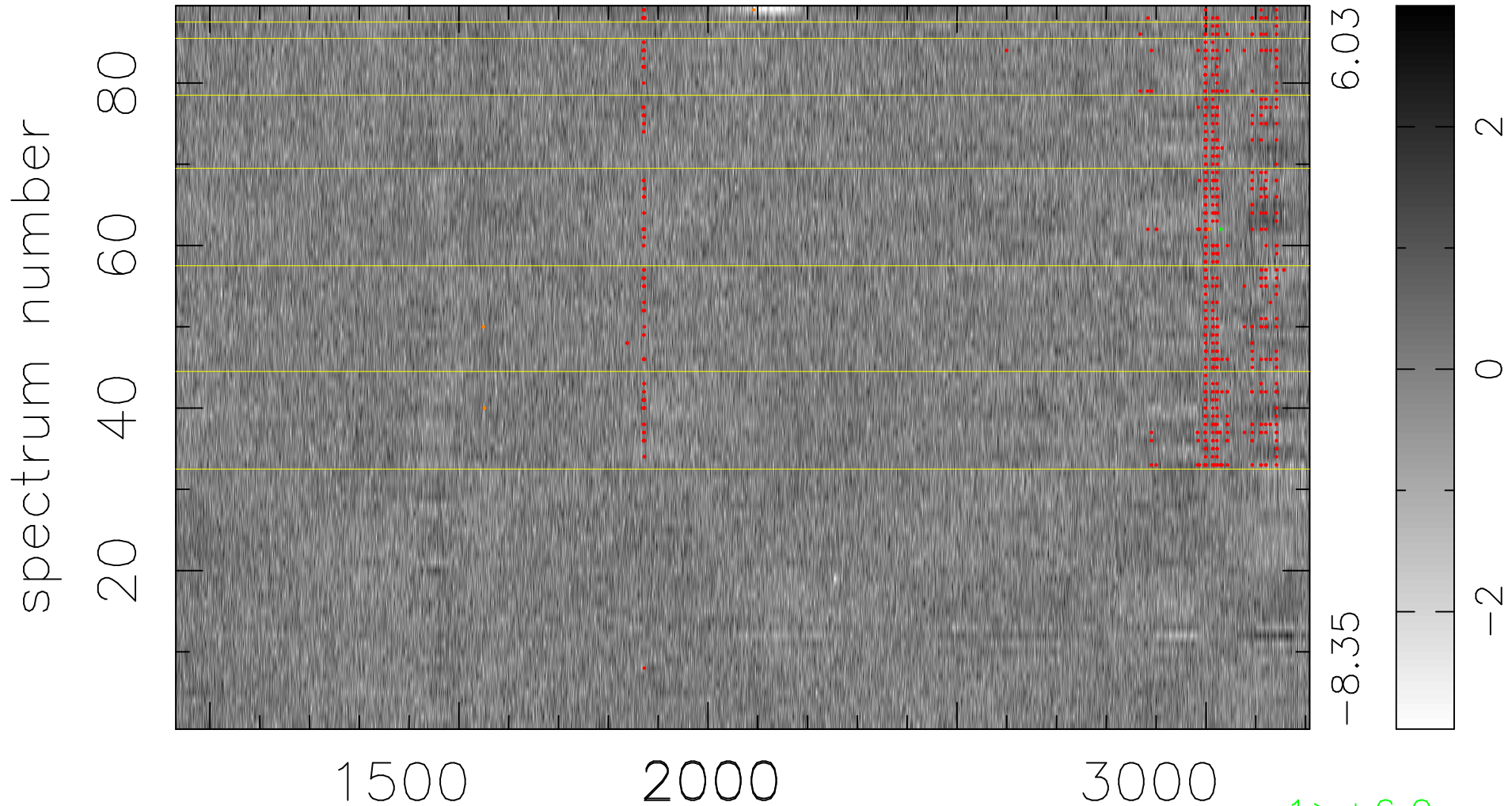


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model } AC_5) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (405306 - 5120) = 1.080 \Rightarrow 1.008$$

4554x89



bad:625=0.15%

λ (Å) $z = 1.96608$

1 > +6.0 σ

6 < -6.0 σ