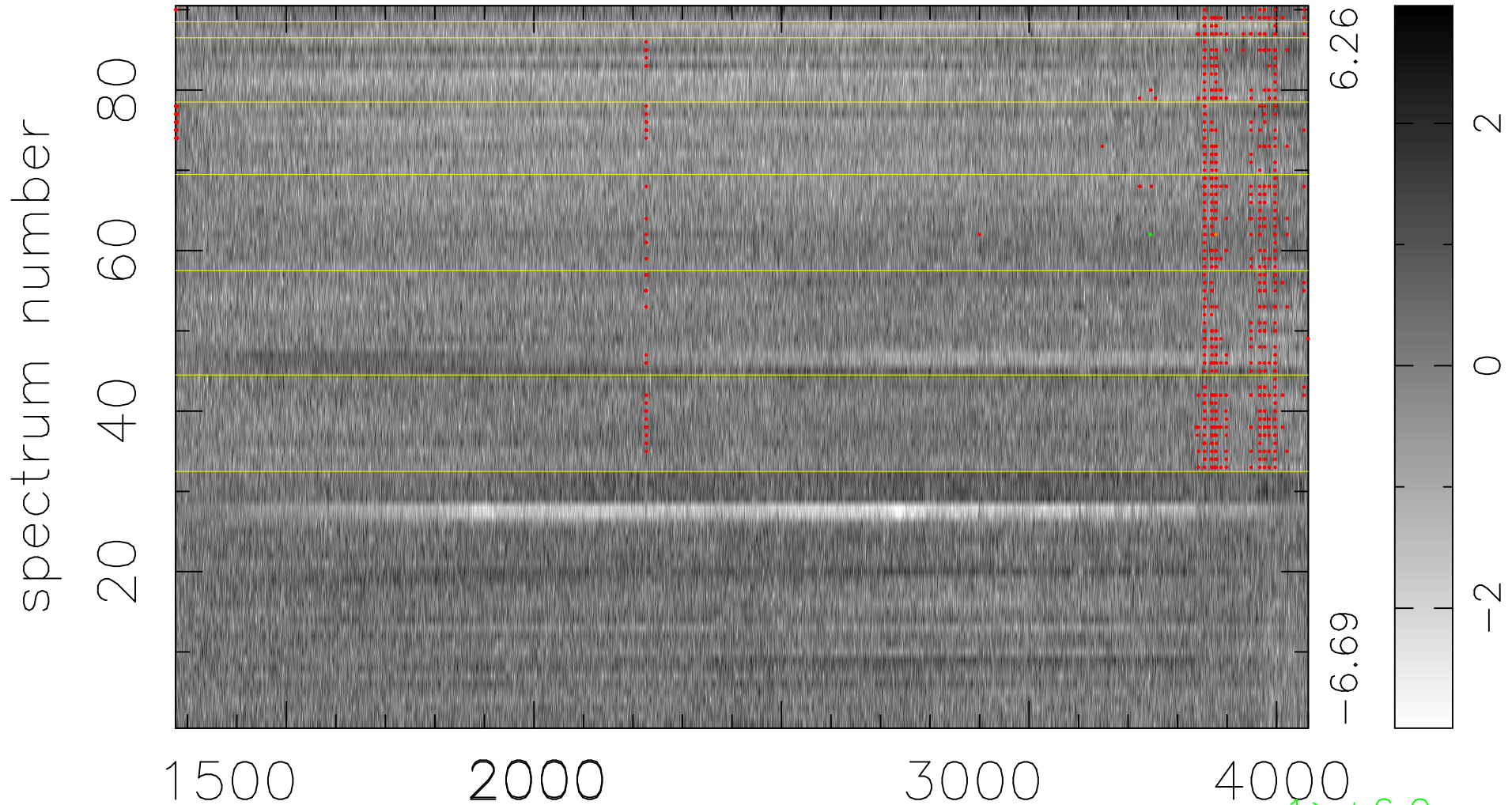


$$\chi(\lambda,t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411840 - 4961) = 1.133 \Rightarrow 1.006$$

4576x90



bad:675=0.16%

λ (Å) $z = 1.51830$

$1 > +6.0\sigma$

$1 < -6.0\sigma$