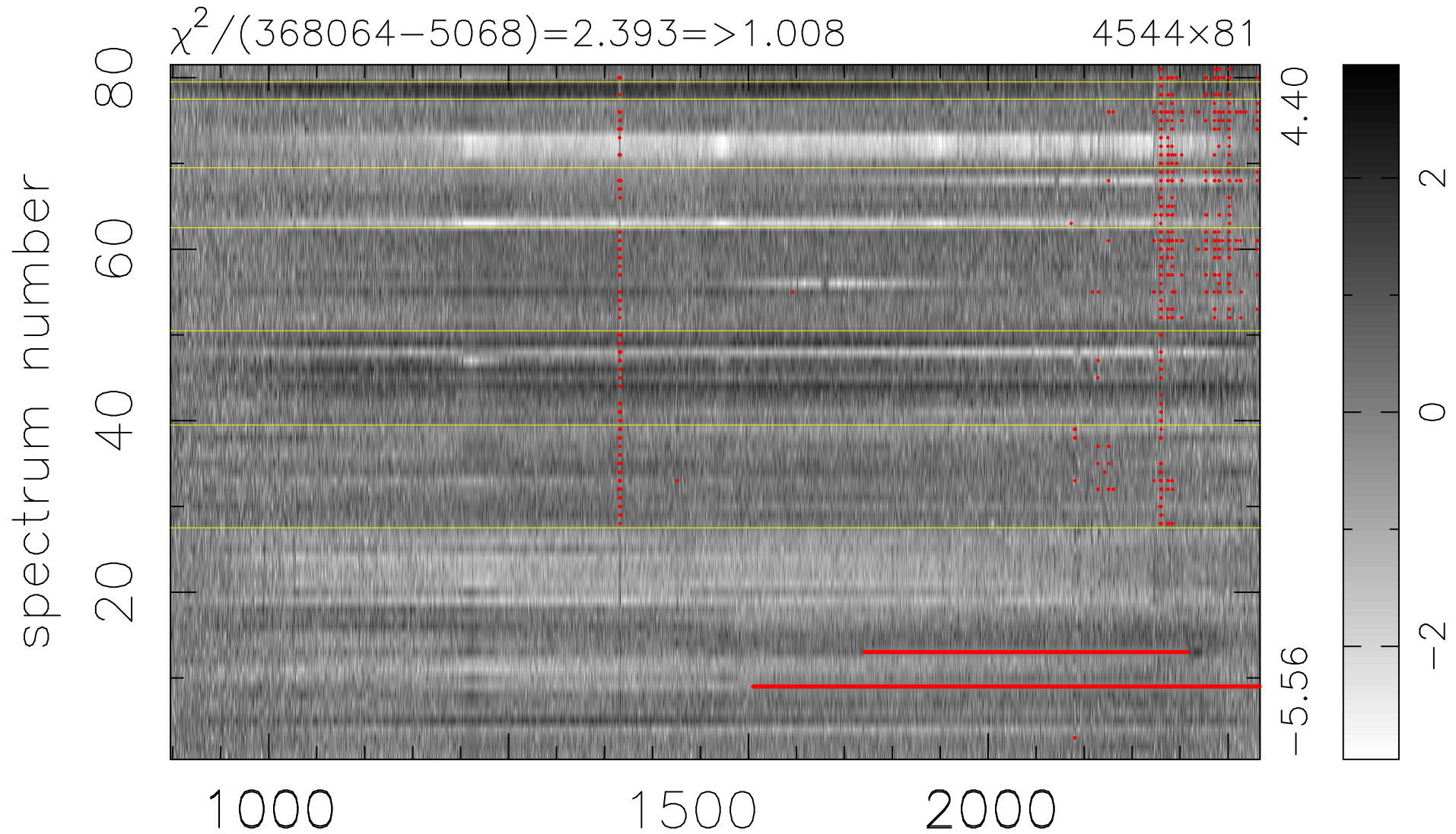


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$



bad:4122=1.1% λ (Å) $z = 2.98187$