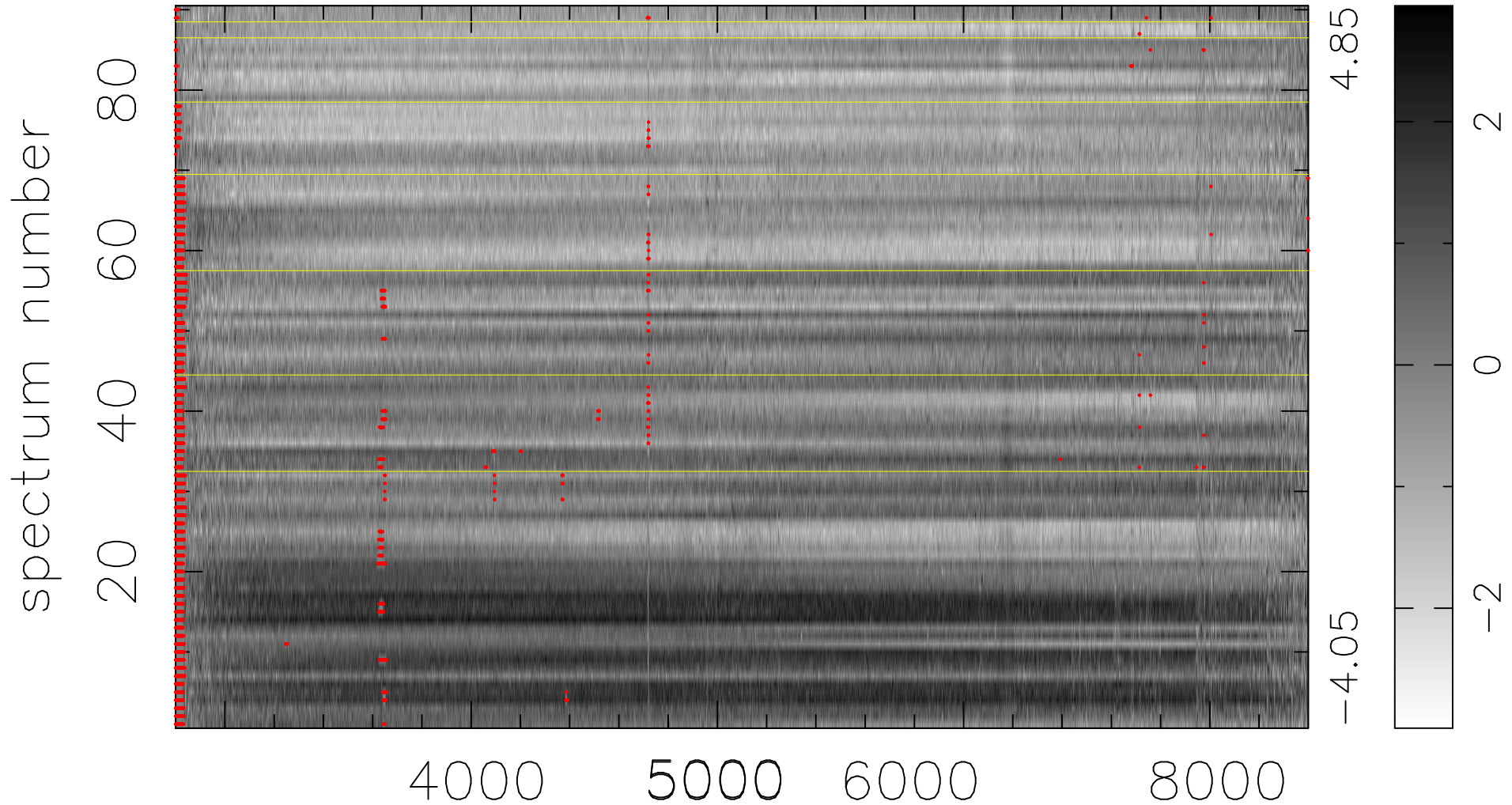


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (414090 - 4987) = 4.265 \Rightarrow 1.005$$

4601 × 90



bad:2974=0.72% λ (Å) $z = 0.18721$