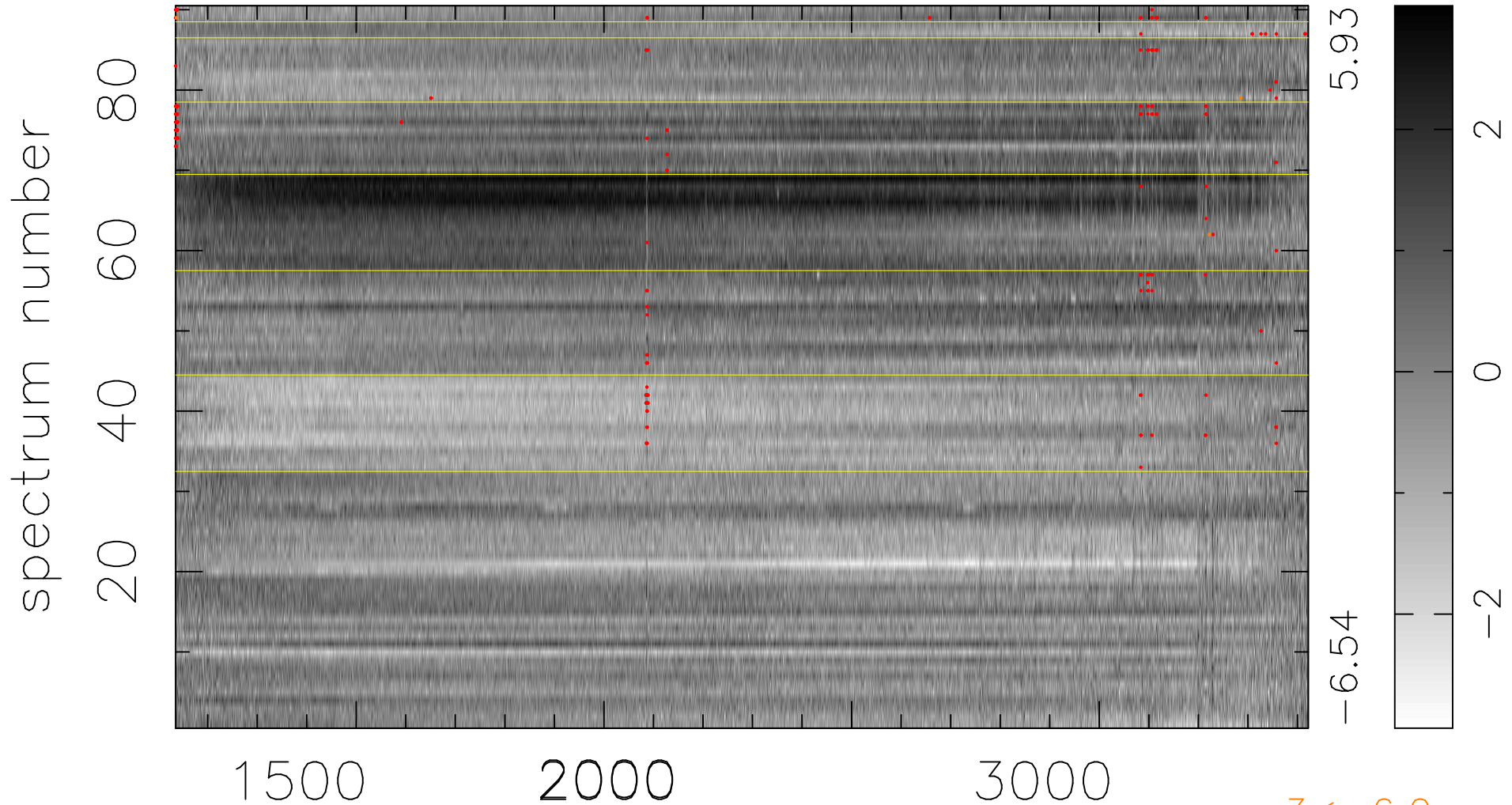


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (411660 - 5059) = 4.778 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4574x90



bad:196=0.048% λ (Å) $z = 1.68616$

$3 < -6.0\sigma$