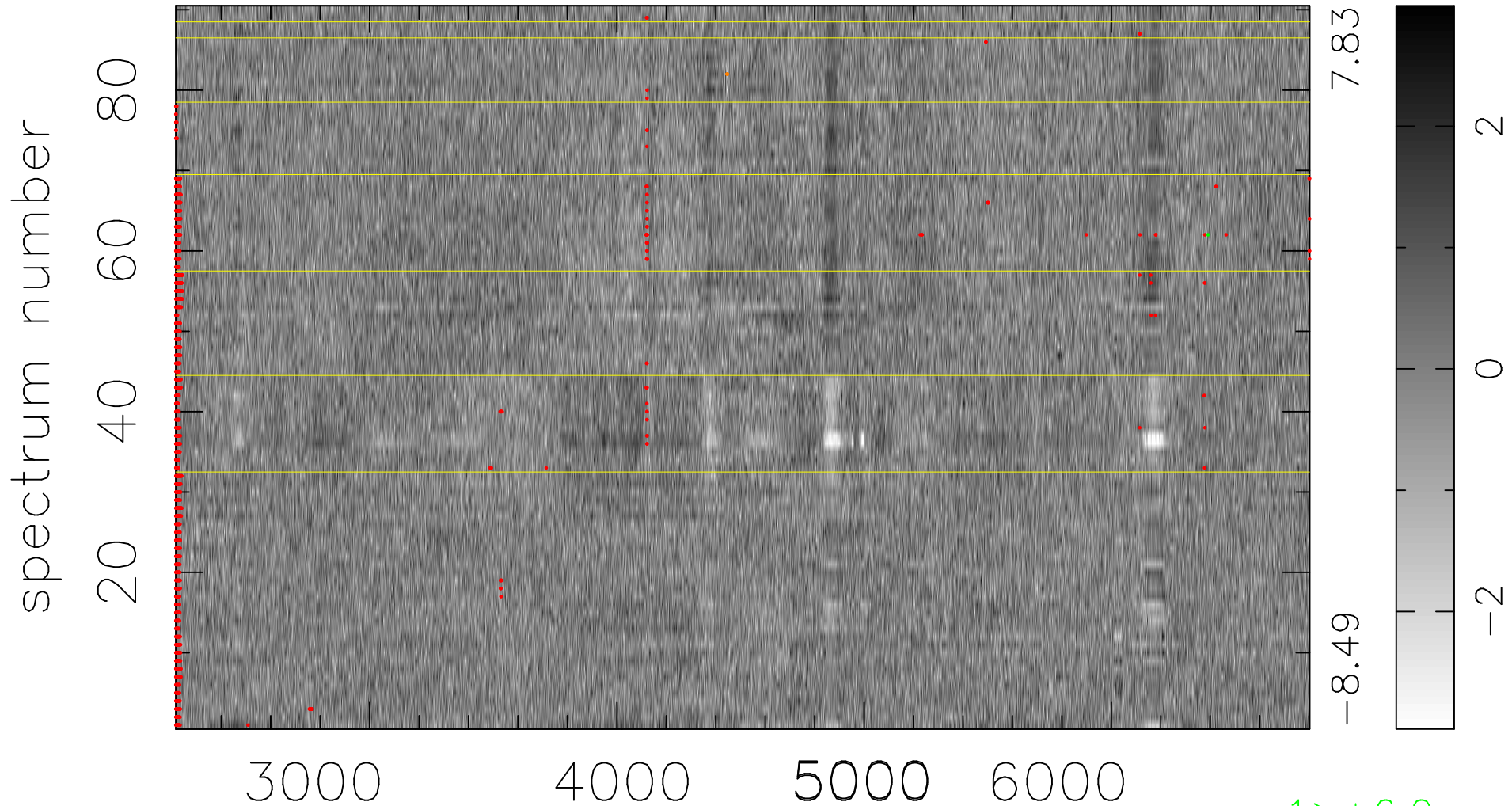


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model } AC_5) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (412830 - 4980) = 1.082 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4587 × 90



bad:1452=0.35% λ (Å) $z = 0.36268$

1 > +6.0σ

3 < -6.0σ