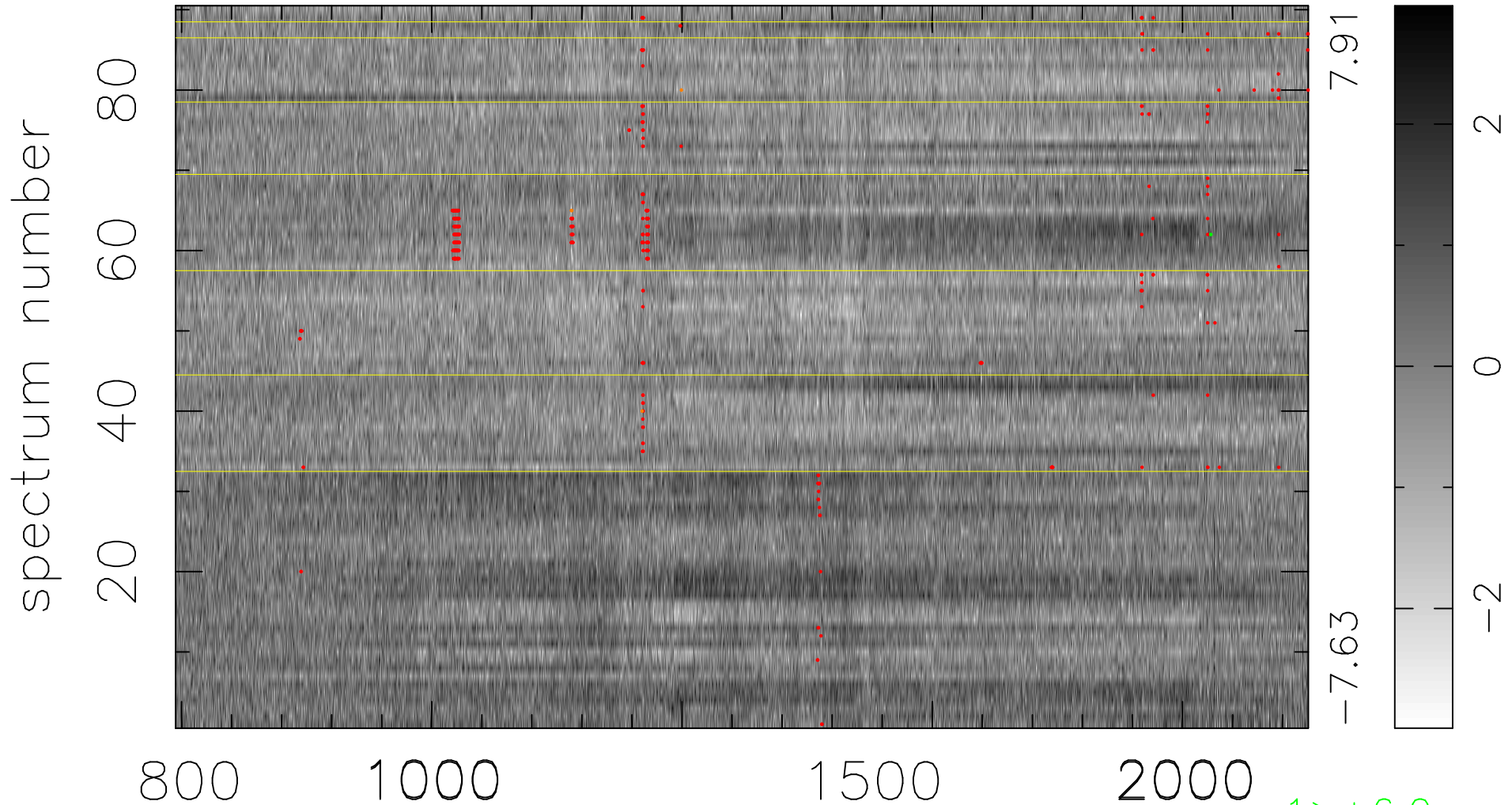


$$\chi(\lambda,t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (407430 - 5112) = 1.185 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4527x90



7.91
-7.63

2
0
-2

bad:407=0.10% λ (Å) $z = 3.59357$

1 > +6.0σ

4 < -6.0σ