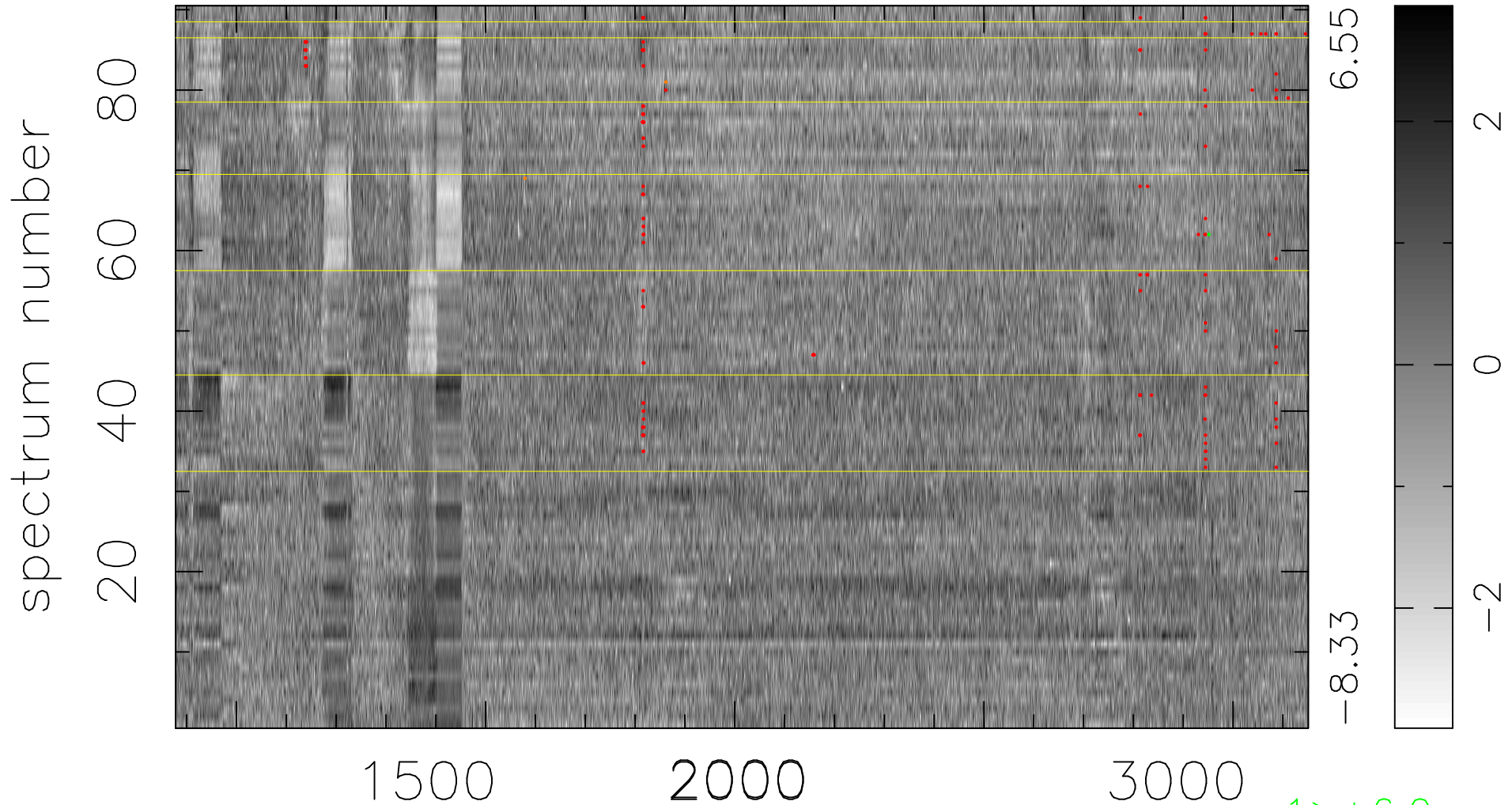


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (409230 - 5304) = 1.425 \Rightarrow 1.002$$

4547 × 90



bad:166=0.041% λ (Å) $z = 2.04246$

1 > +6.0σ
2 < -6.0σ