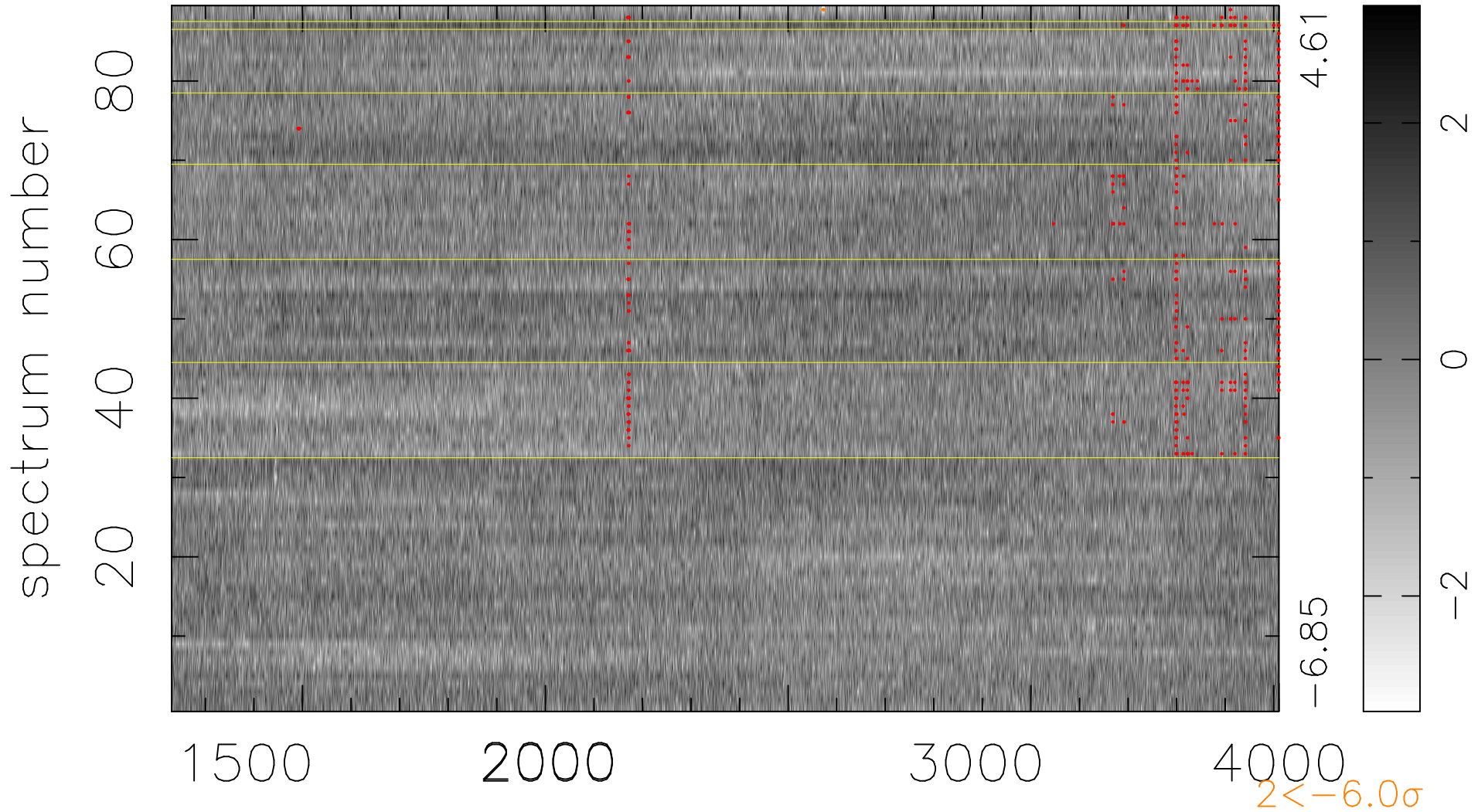


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (405929 - 4935) = 1.008 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4561 × 89



bad:438=0.11%

λ (Å) $z = 1.58344$