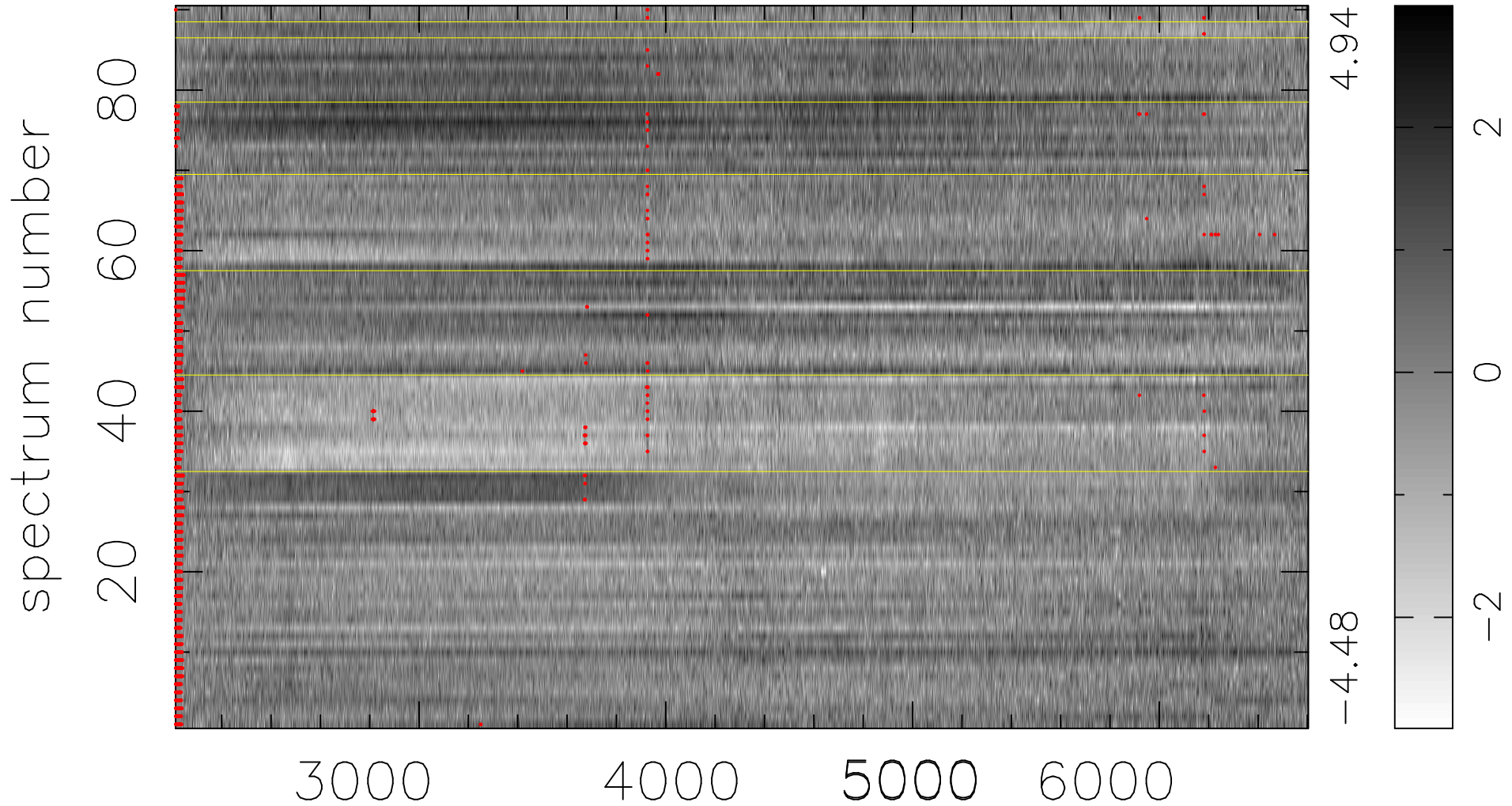


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (413190 - 4981) = 1.569 \Rightarrow 0.998$$

4591 × 90



bad:1987=0.48% λ (Å) $z = 0.42544$