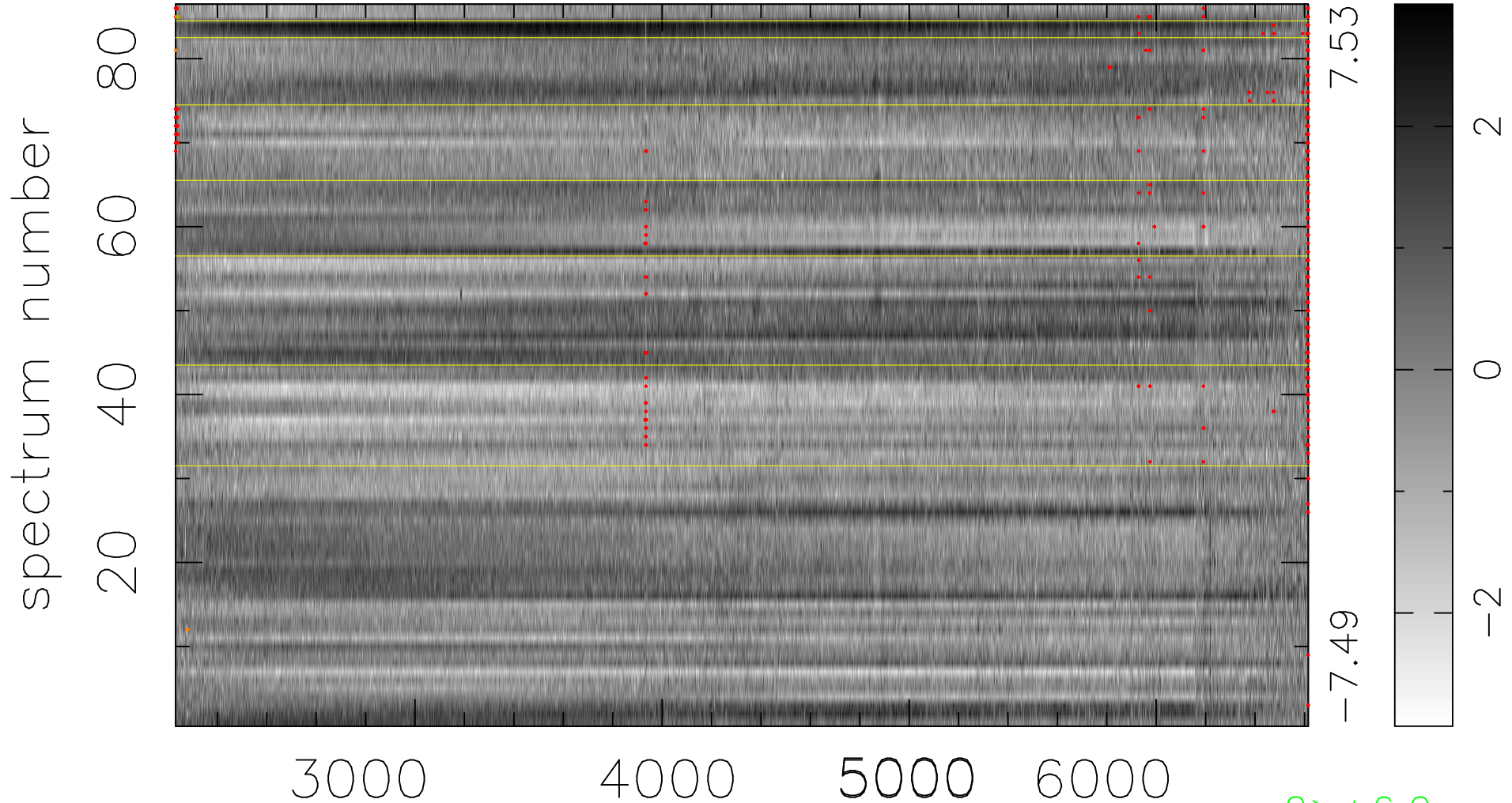


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (394310 - 4967) = 2.413 \Rightarrow 1.003$$

4585x86



bad:432=0.11%

λ (Å) $z = 0.42261$

2 > +6.0σ

7 < -6.0σ