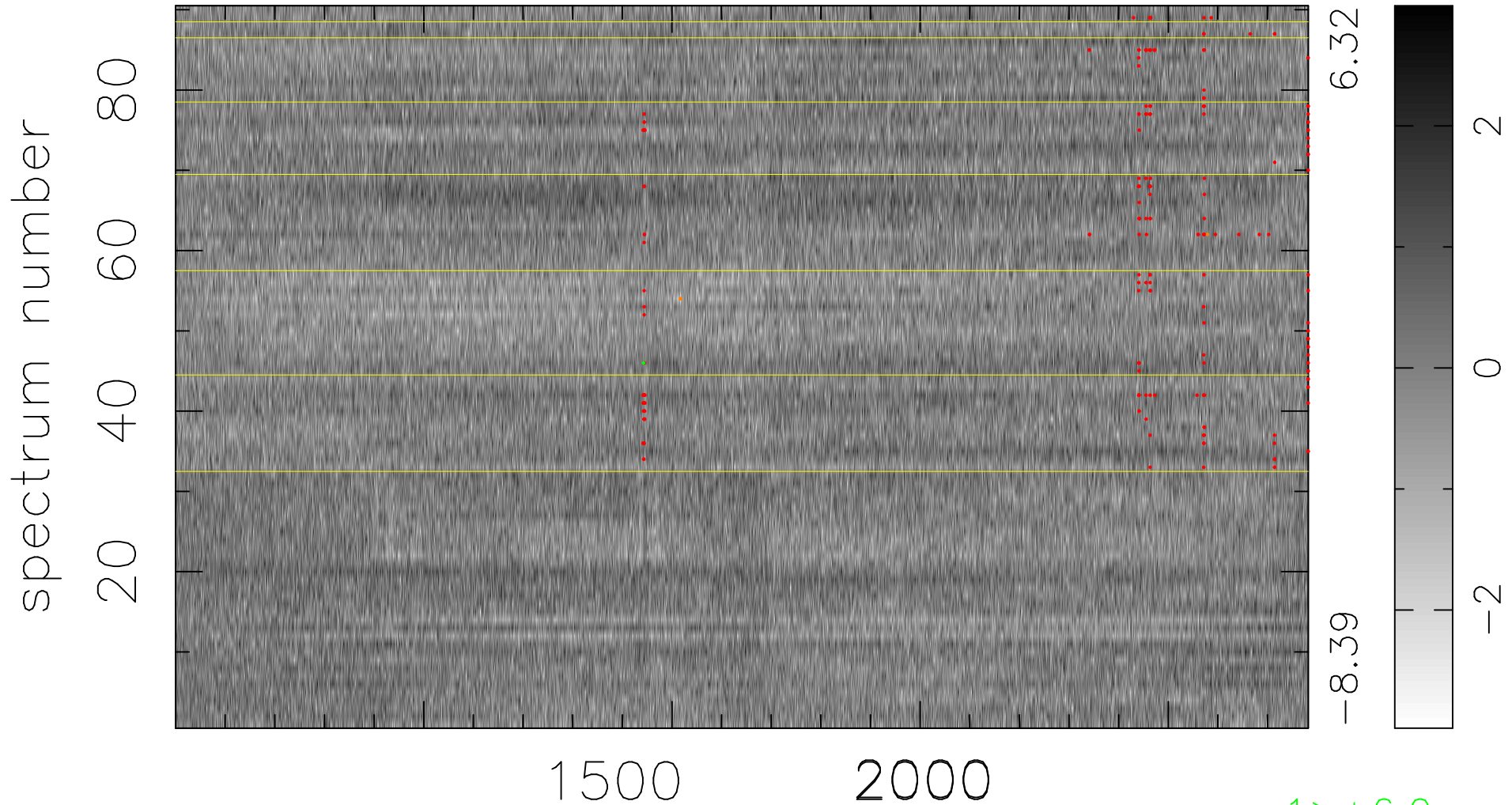


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$\chi^2 / (410850 - 5215) = 0.972 \Rightarrow 1.008$

4565x90



bad:219=0.053% λ (Å) $z = 2.61153$

1 > +6.0σ
3 < -6.0σ