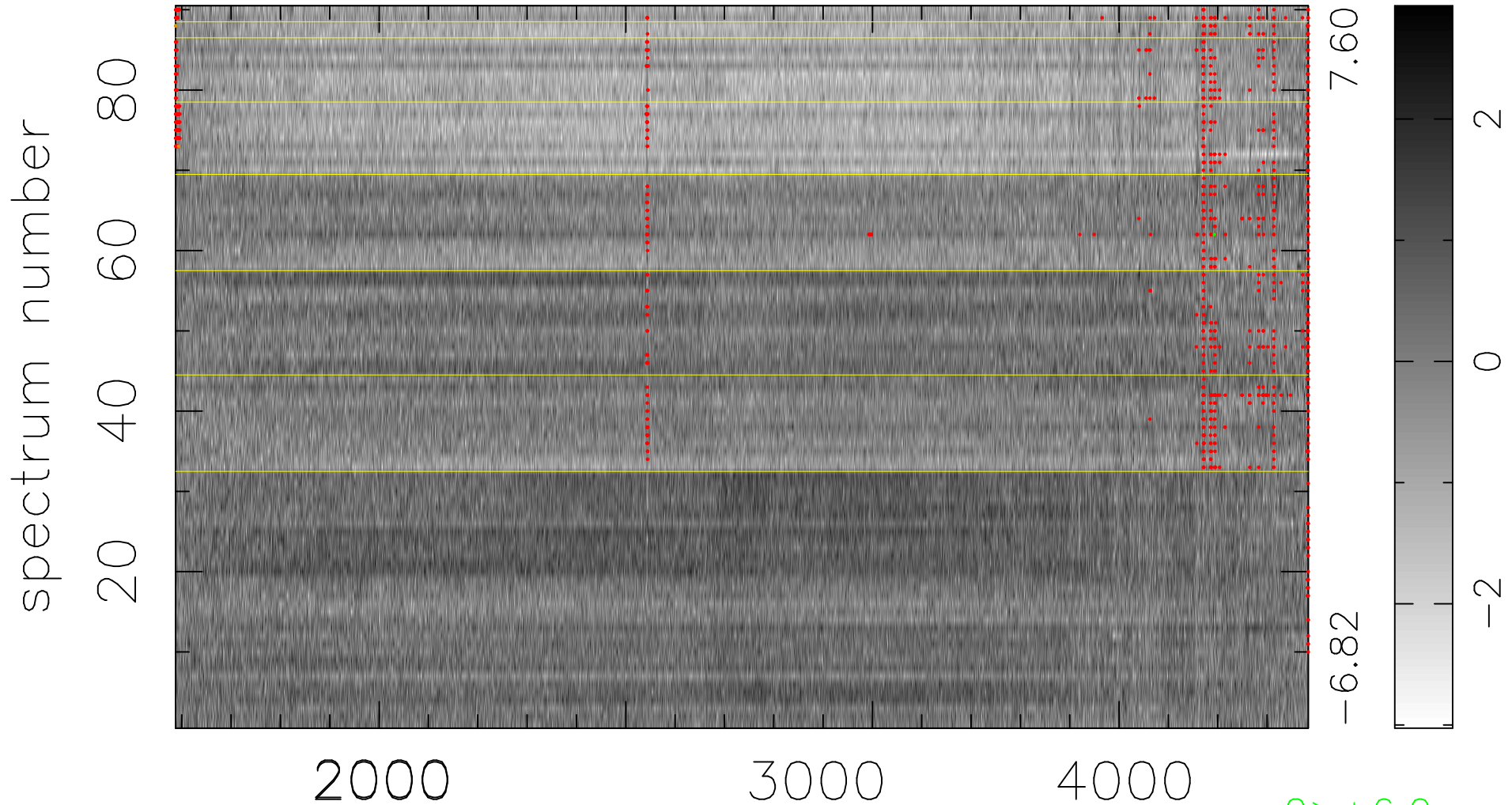


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (413370 - 4877) = 1.433 \Rightarrow 1.008$$

4593x90



bad:971=0.23%

λ (Å) $z = 1.17671$

2 > +6.0σ

2 < -6.0σ