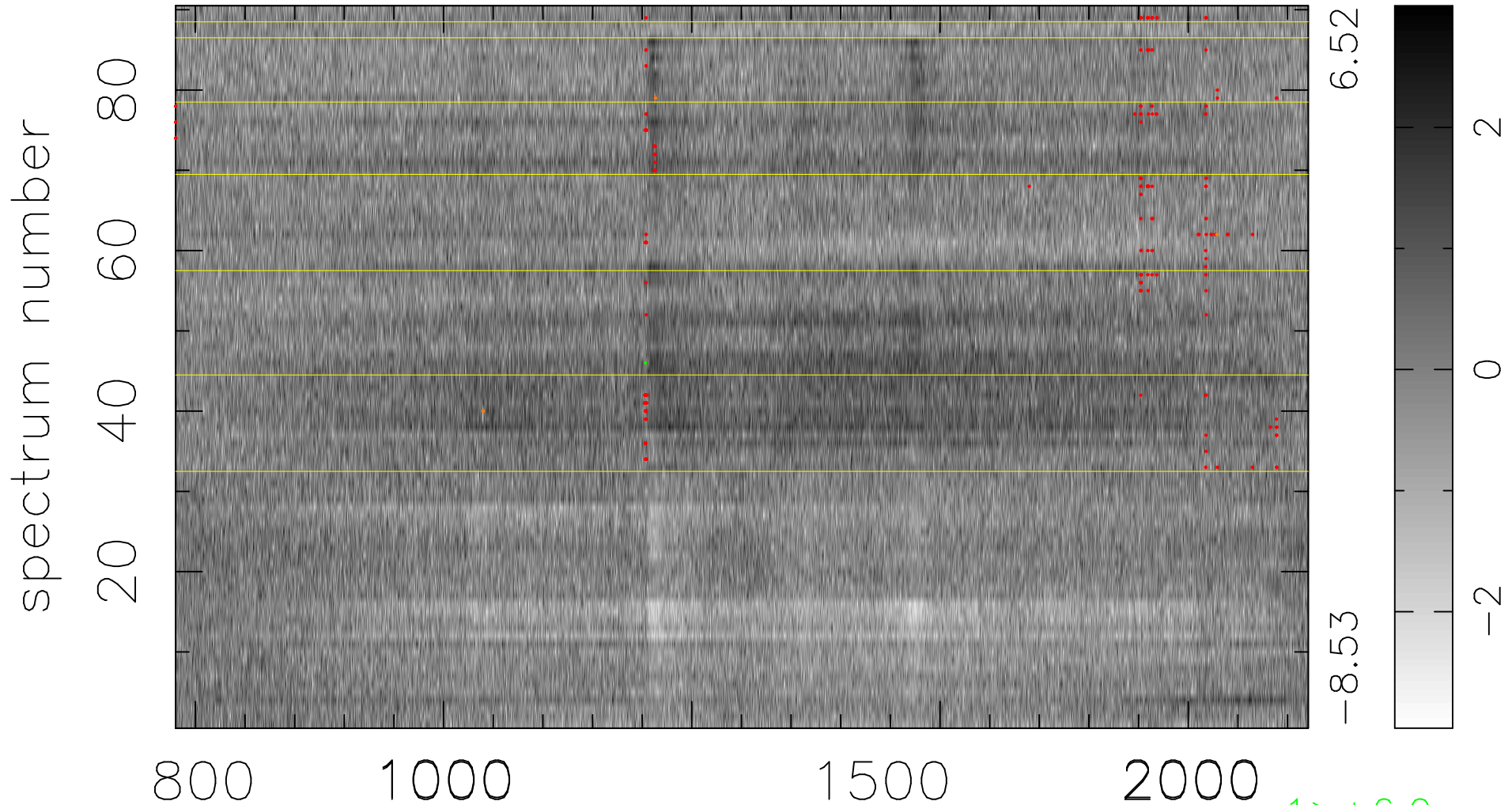


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$\chi^2 / (410760 - 5152) = 1.077 \Rightarrow 1.007$

4564x90



bad:194=0.047% λ (Å) $z = 3.62333$

1 > +6.0σ
3 < -6.0σ