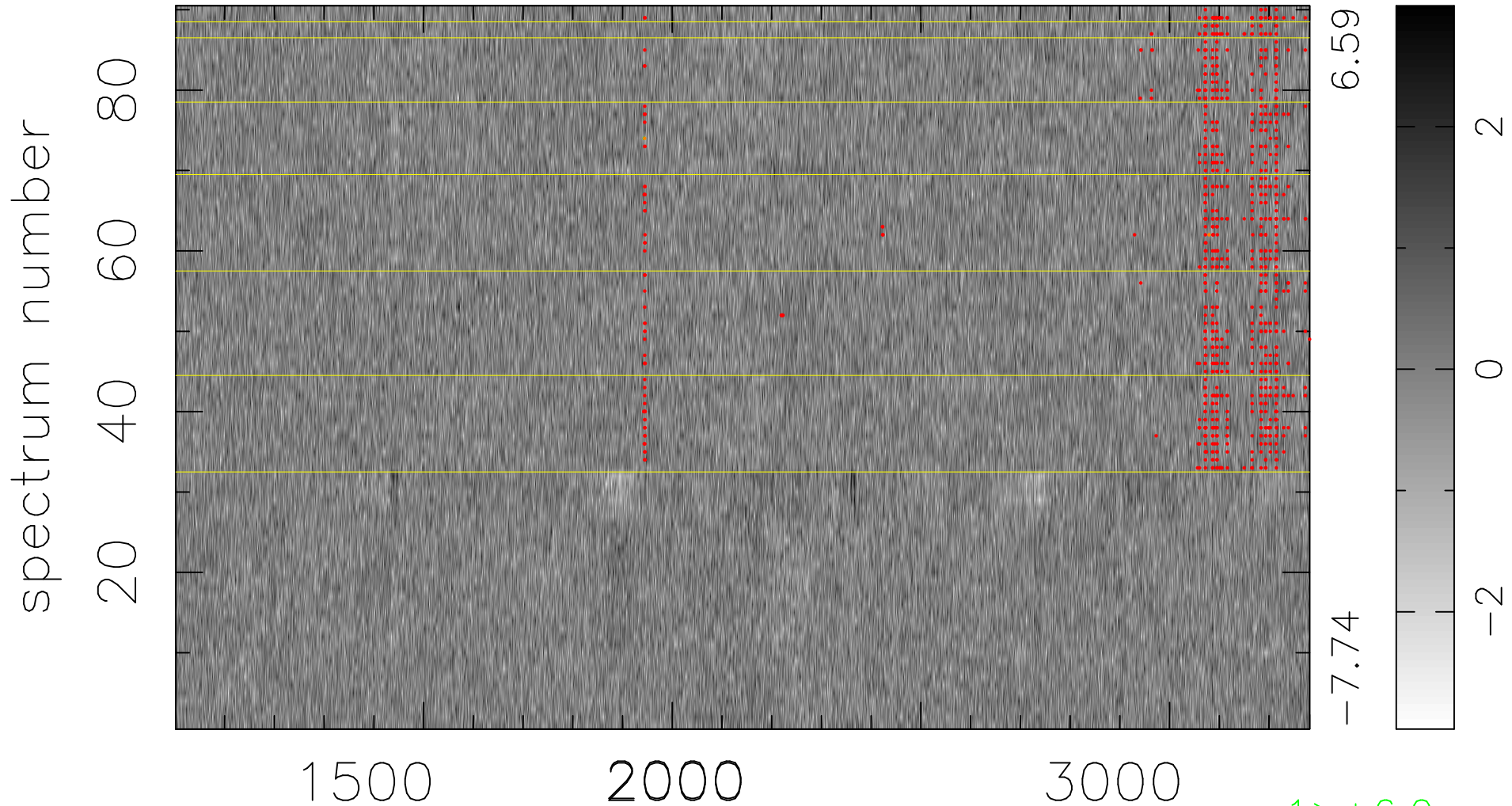


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (410490 - 5130) = 0.919 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4561 × 90



bad:798=0.19%

λ (Å) $z = 1.86785$

1 > +6.0σ

2 < -6.0σ