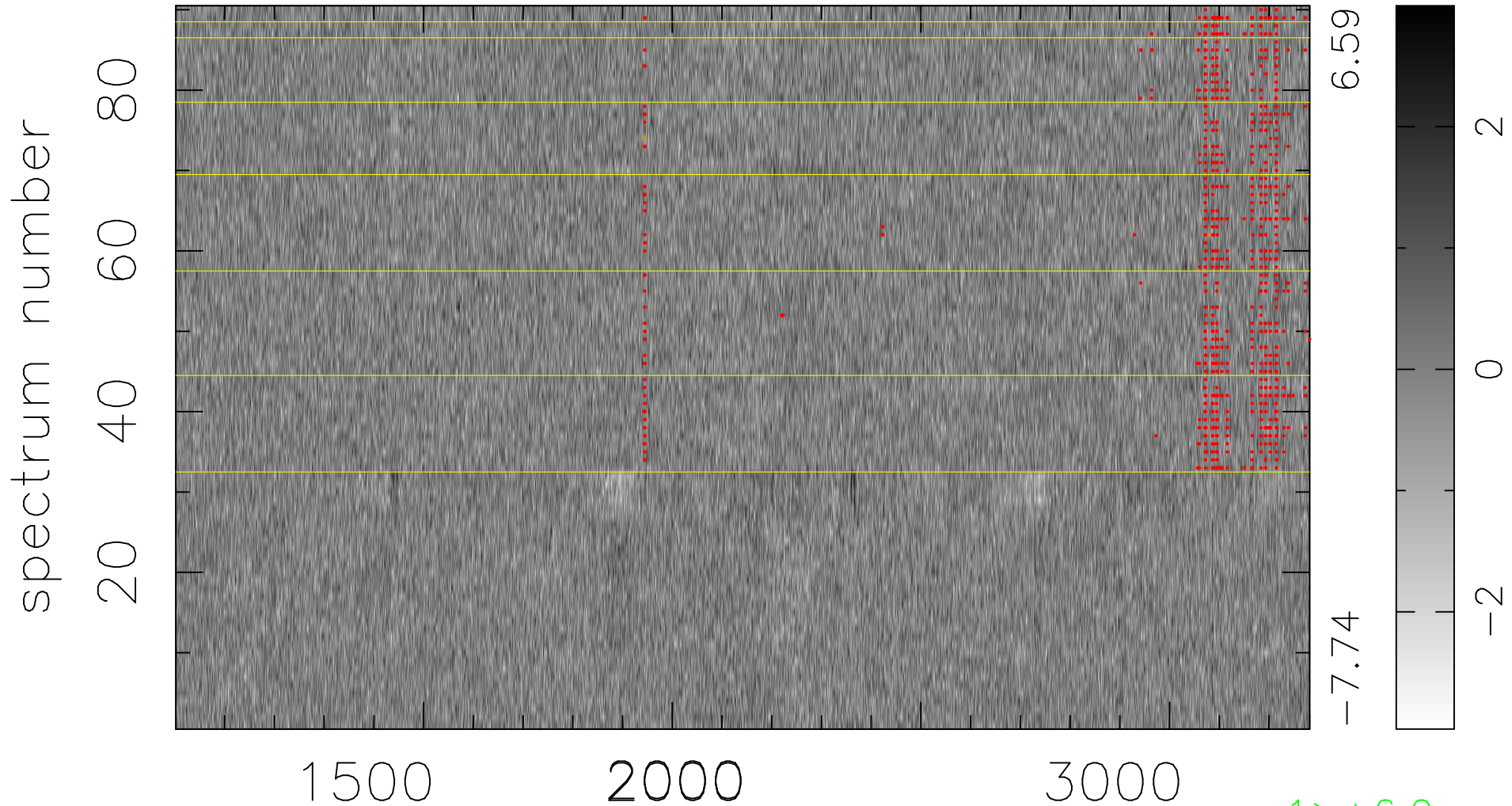


$$\chi(\lambda,t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model } AC_5) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (410490 - 5040) = 0.919 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4561 × 90



bad:798=0.19%

λ (Å) $z = 1.86785$

1 > +6.0 σ

2 < -6.0 σ